

## Number Meanings

revised

BY

## THE SISTERS OF NOTRE DAME of Toledo, Ohio

under the direction of

## SISTER M. ADELBERT, S.N.D., Ph. D.

Directress of Teacher Training, Diocesan Supervisor of Schools

and

## THOMAS G. FORAN, Ph. D.

Former Professor of Education, Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.

Drill on ordinal numbers to the fifth	. 1
Concept of nine	. 3
Discovery of relationships in nine	. 7
Drill on ordinals to the left	. 9
Development of the 8+1 unit	
Development of the 7+2 unit	
Development of the 6+3 unit	
Development of the 5+4 unit	
Concept of ten	
Discovery of relationships in ten	
Development of the 5+5 unit	
Development of the 9+1 unit	
Development of the 8+2 unit	
Development of the 7+3 unit	
Development of the 6+4 unit	63
Speed test on all facts through 10	69
Drill on ordinals to the right	71
Concept of a cent and a nickel	73
Concept of a dime	
Concept of a dime as ten	77
Multiple counting by tens	79
Development of time: the even hour	81
Further drill on the meaning of tens	83
Development of the meaning of TEEN	85
Remote preparation for development of place value of teen numbers	86
Development of the TRICKY TEENS	87
Review of time	
Zero as a place holder	
Adding dimes and tens	
Review of time	100
Subtraction of dimes	
Bridging in lower decades	109
Development of multiple counting by tens from 50 to 100	114
Bridging in the higher decades	117
Development of double-digit addition with facts through 7	
Development of double-digit subtraction with facts through 9	
Addition and subtraction of 9's and 10's as one act of thought	
Development of adding by endings within the higher decades	127
Test on all types of addition and subtraction	128

WILLIAM H. SADLIER, INC.

New York

Chicago

HANDBOOK B, the teacher's manual, is indispensable to the efficient use of BOOK B. It provides not only a complete lesson plan for every page but also a detailed development that should precede the introduction of each new concept.

Copyright 1960. William H. Sadlier, Inc. Manufactured in the United States of America. At this level of instruction the child is taught other essential number relationships which will increase his comprehension. These relationships and associations are developed and practiced on the following pages:

One to One Correspondence or Matching: pages 3, 35.

Discovery of Relationships in Numbers: pages 7, 8, 39, 40.

Group Recognition: pages 3, 4, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 25, 29, 31, 35, 36, 41, 45, 47, 51, 52, 57, 58, 63, 65, 80.

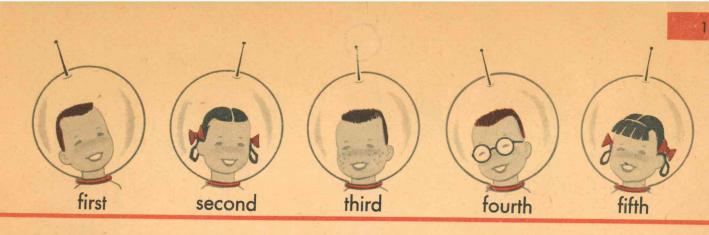
Figure Formation: pages 5, 37.

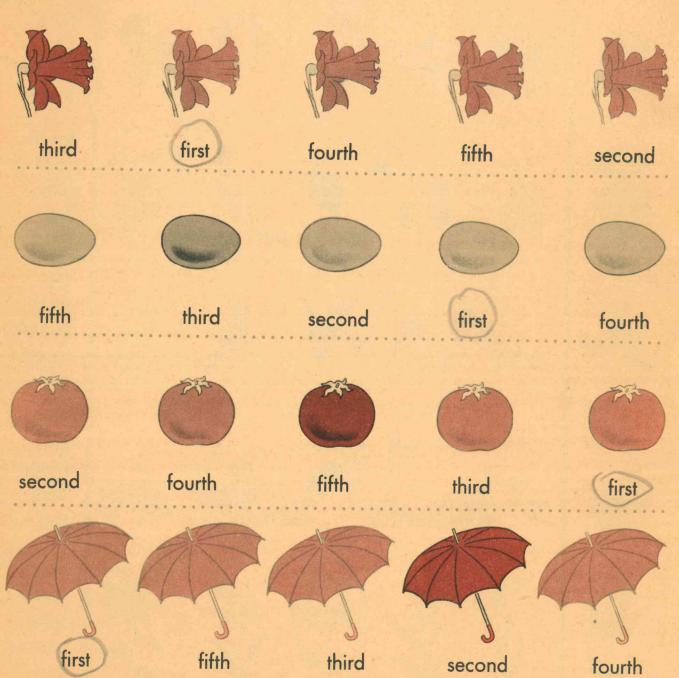
Serial Placement: pages 6, 38, 90, 91, 98, 99, 108, 110, 112, 118, 119, 124.

Money: pages 73, 74, 75, 77, 86, 87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120.

Multiple Counting: pages 79, 113, 114.

me: pages 81, 82, 92, 100.

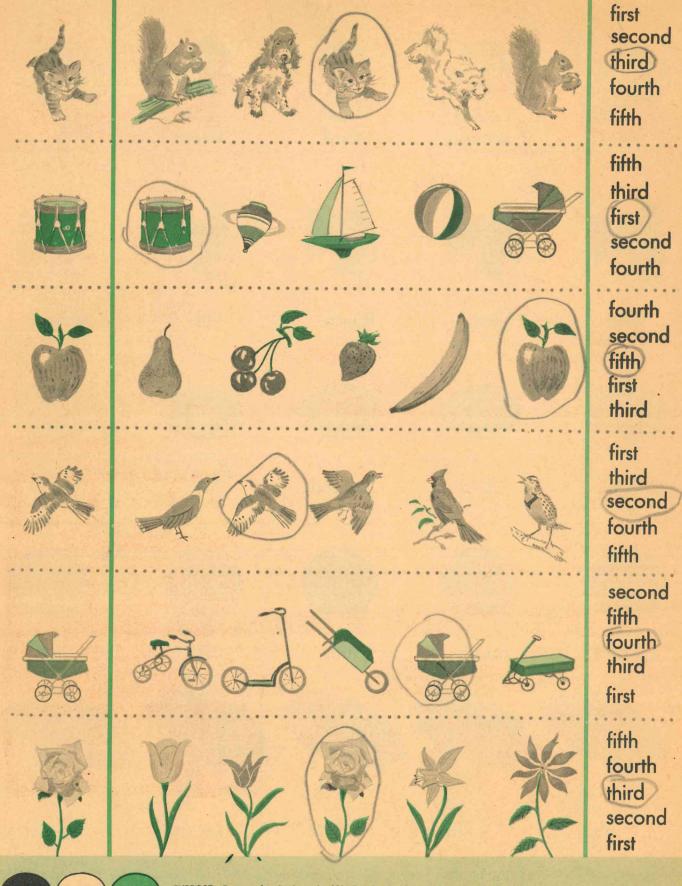




PURPOSE: Drill on ordinal numbers to the fifth. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many smiling faces do you see at the top? Put your finger below the first one. Is a boy or a girl first? Who is second? In what place is the boy with the freckles? the boy with the glasses? Who is fifth or last? Point to the word that says first, second, etc. Now look at the box of flowers. Which one is darker than the others? Find the word that says first and draw a red ring around it. (etc.)





PURPOSE: Review of ordinals to the fifth. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: What do you see in the little box on the top left? Find that same cat in the long box. Is the cat first, second, or third in that picture? Find the word third in the little right-hand box. Draw a red ring around it. (etc.)

PURPOSE: Development of the concept of nine. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many boys are playing ball? How many balls? cones? hot dogs? Color blue all boxes below that have nine in the picture.

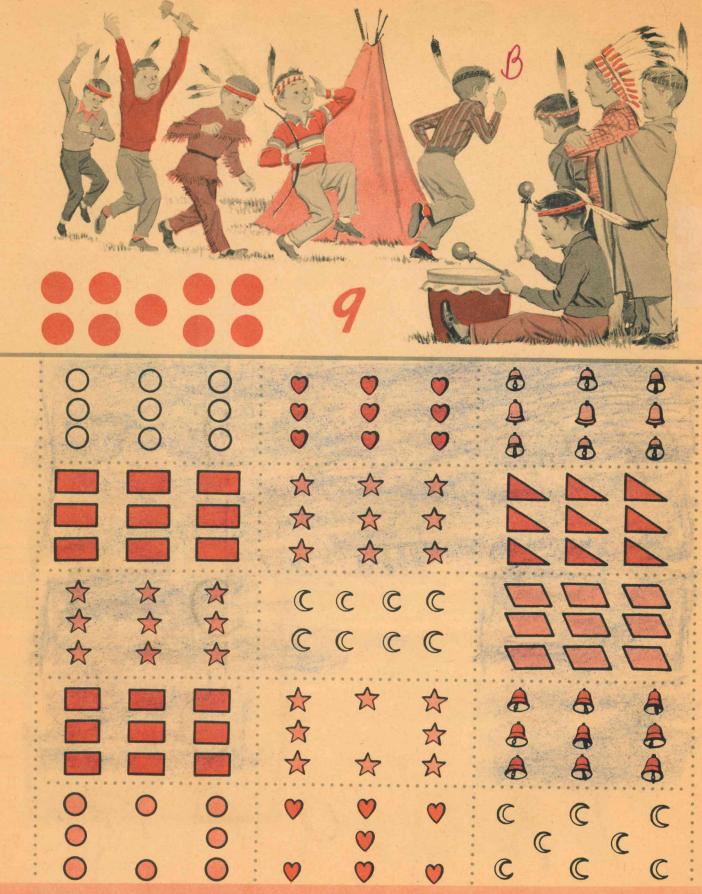






POOR

FAIR



0-9 10-13 14-15 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Drill on the concept of nine. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many Indians do you see without counting? How do you know? Find all the boxes that have that number of things. Color blue all boxes of nine objects.



PURPOSE: Writing number nine and associating it with the number name. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many children do you see at the top? How do you know there are nine without counting? Put your finger on the arrow of the first nine. Trace it, saying, "Around, down. Around, nine." (etc.)

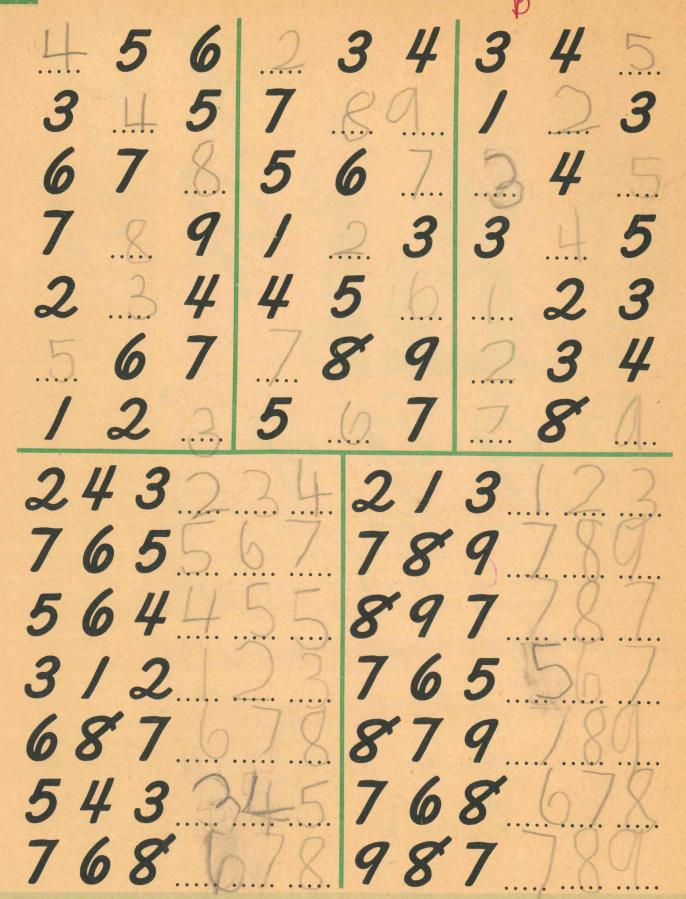




18-20

POOR

FAIR



0-41 42-51 52-66

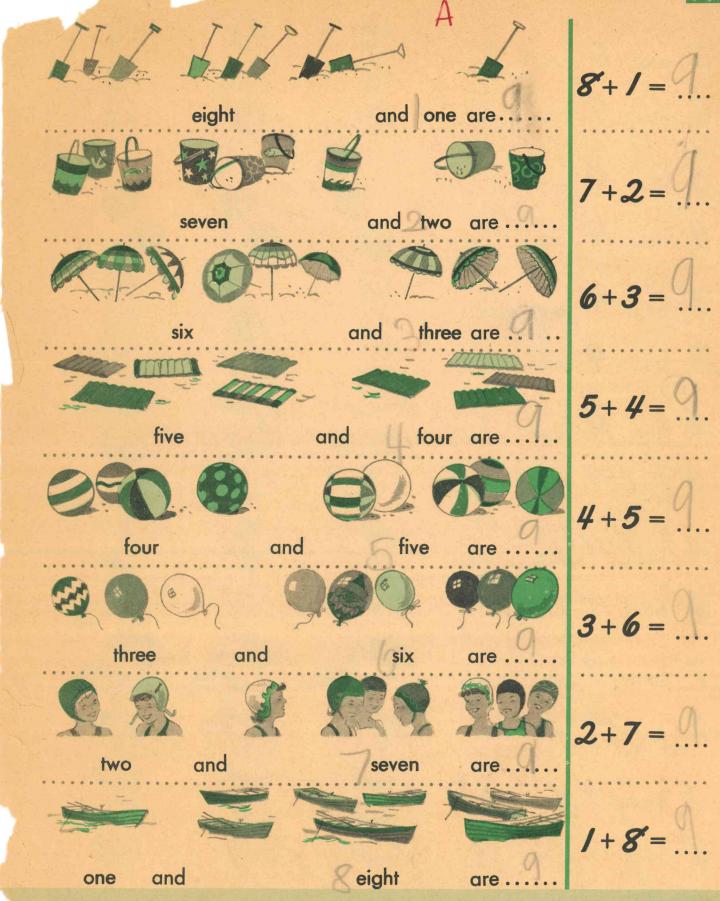
FAIR

POOR

GOOD

PURPOSE: Drill on serial placement of numbers 1-9 and review of concepts of before, between, and after. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Here are some nice puzzles. What numbers do you see in the first line? What is missing in the second line? (etc.) look below. Some of the numbers are jumbled. You must straighten them out. Who will try the first one? Write them correctly on those three lines. (etc.)



PURPOSE: Discovery of addition relationships. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many sand shovels do you see in the first row? on the left? on the right? altogether?

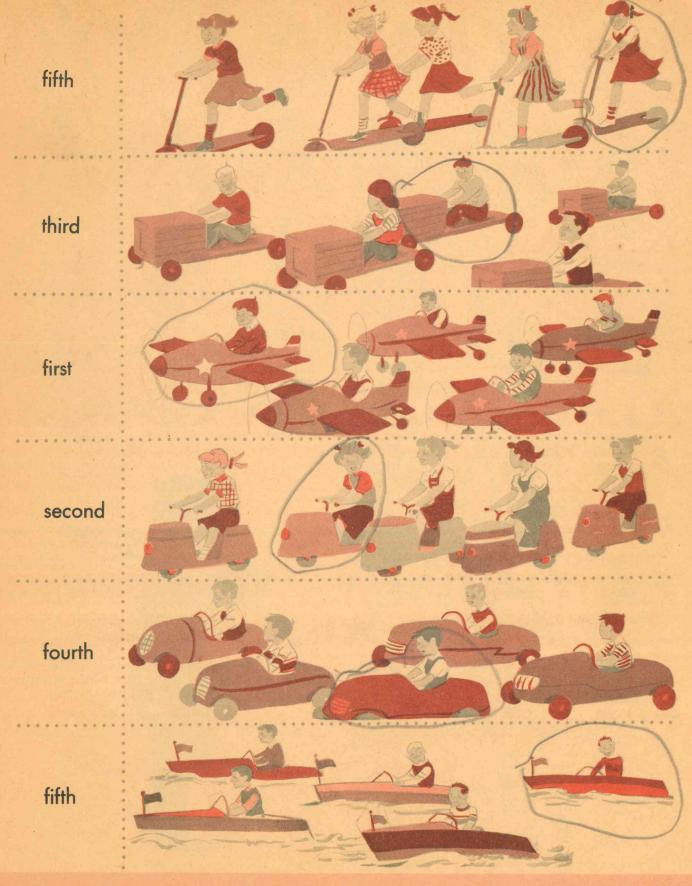
Read the number story below the shovels. Read the number story in the little box on the right. (etc.)



			6.3.			
			4.5.			
7 fro	om 9 om 9		10			
	om 9		3.6.			
4 fro 5 fro	9 m 9	are	54	STATE OF THE STATE	Warring of the same of the sam	A STATE OF THE STA
7 fro 2 fro			-			
/ fro	m 9					

PURPOSE: Discovery of subtraction relationships. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the first story. How do you show that you take 3 from 9? (Cross out 3.) Cover the three. Without counting, how many are left? What are 3 from 9? (etc.)



PURPOSE: Drill on ordinals to the left, For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many girls in the first box? Point to the first girl; second; third; fourth; fifth. What is the word before the first girl? Find the fifth girl. Draw a red ring around her. (etc.)

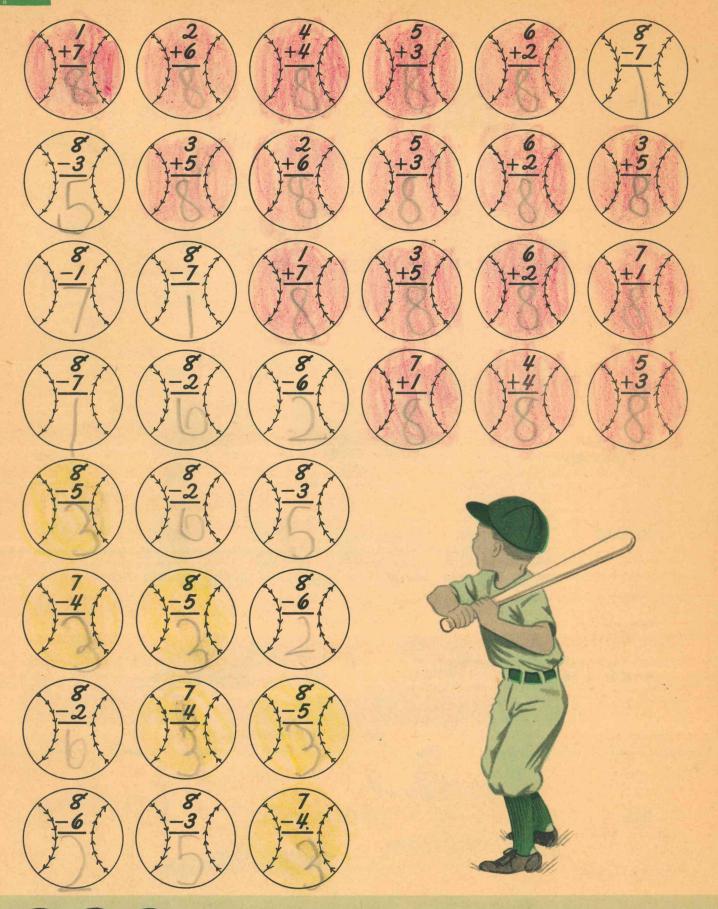






POOR

GOOD FAIR

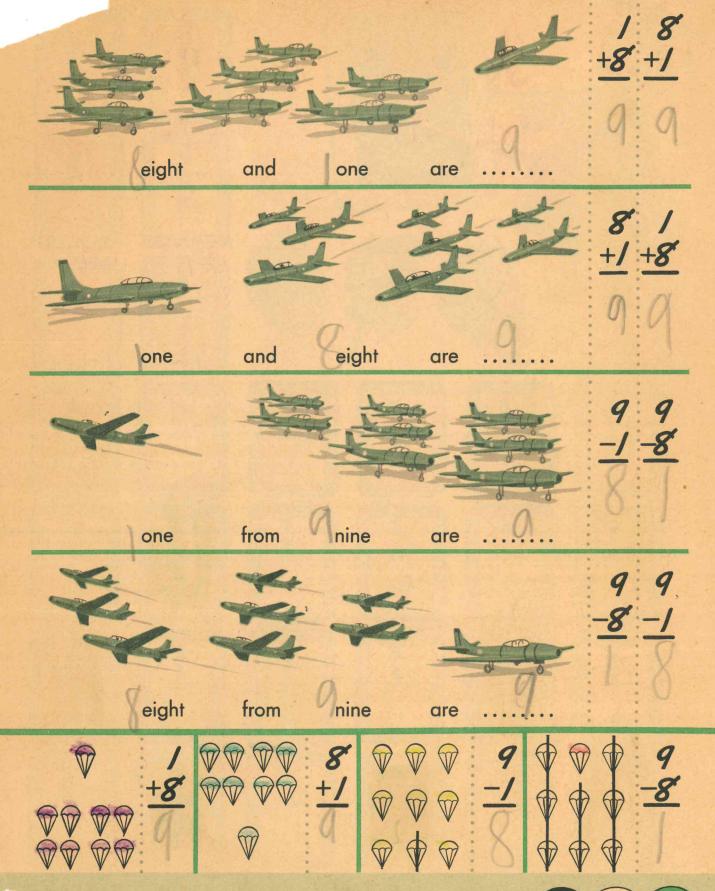






PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 7 and 8. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** Help David hit a home run. Every time you write a correct answer, you hit a home run or put someone else out. Do your best. Color red all answers of 8. Color yellow all answers of 3.



RPOSE: Development of the 8 + 1 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

CHER: How many jets do you see in the first picture? How many on the left? How many coming in? Read the story below the picture. Read the number stories next to it. (etc.)

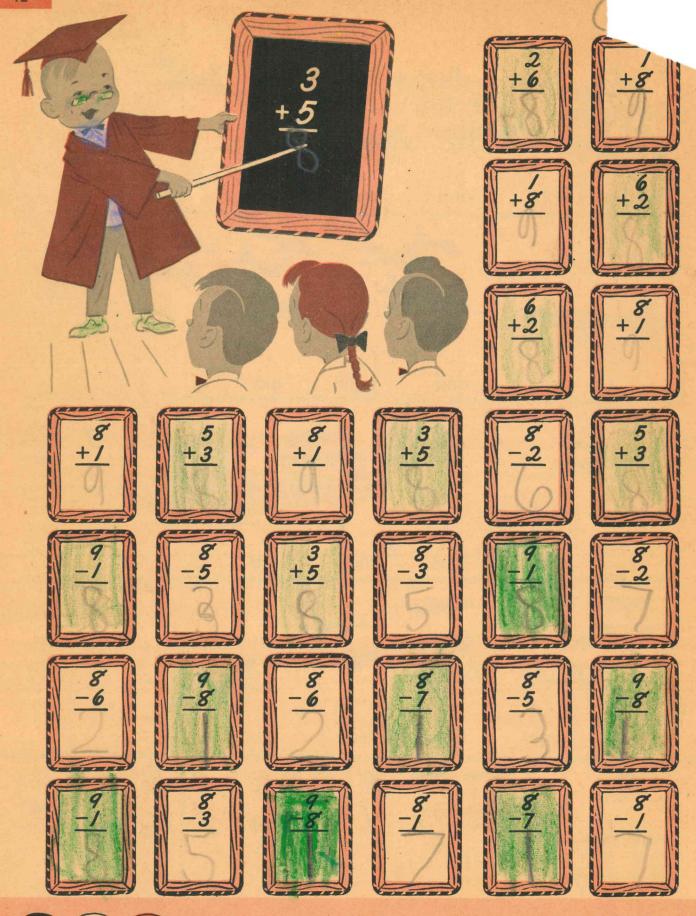
0-10

11-13

FAIR

14-16

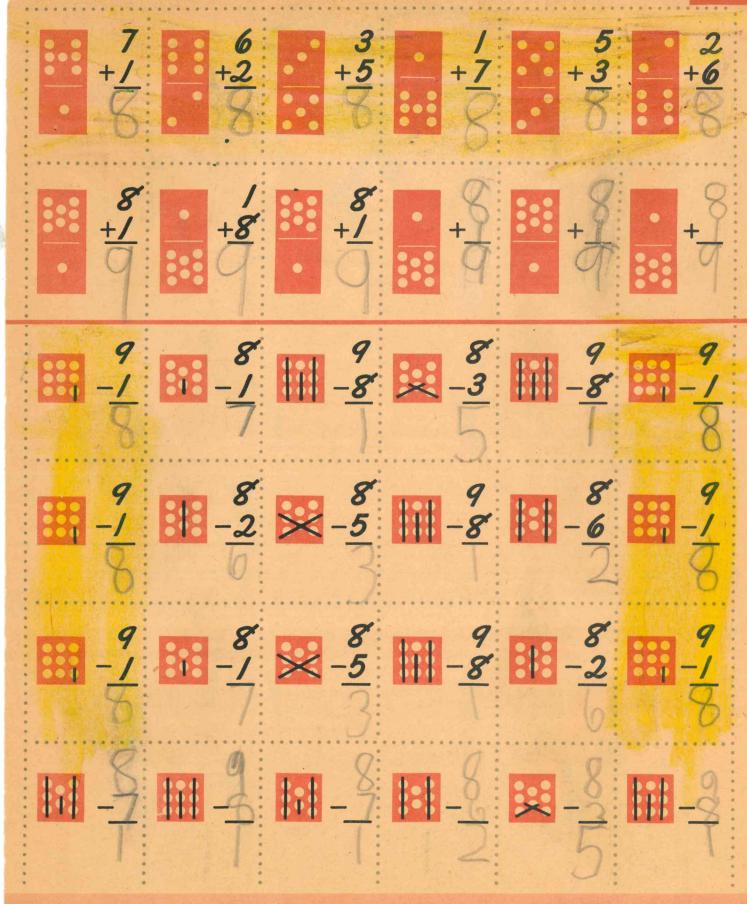
POOR



POOR

FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Drill on the newly developed unit with a review of facts of 8. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Show this little professor that you know the stories of 8 and the new stories you learned. Color green all answers



PURPOSE: Diagnostic drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

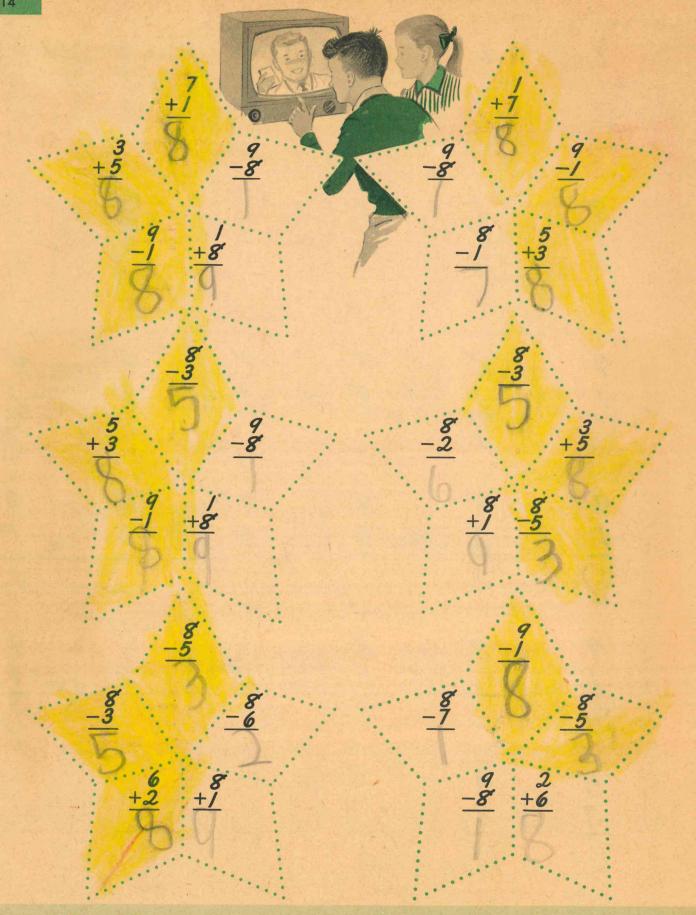
**TEACHER:** How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color yellow all answers of 8.





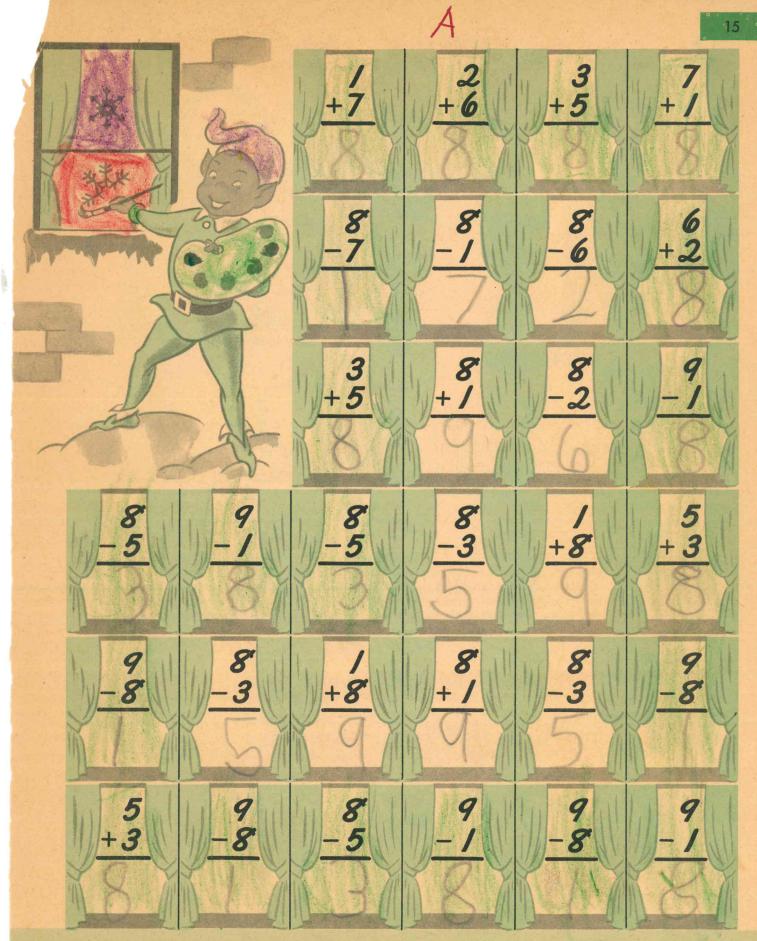
32-36

POOR FAIR





PURPOSE: Motivated test on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Who wants to be a TV star? Take the first one. (etc.) Color yellow all answers of 3, 5, 8.



PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help Jack Frost paint the windows. How many can you paint with correct answers? Color green all answers of 1, 3, 8.

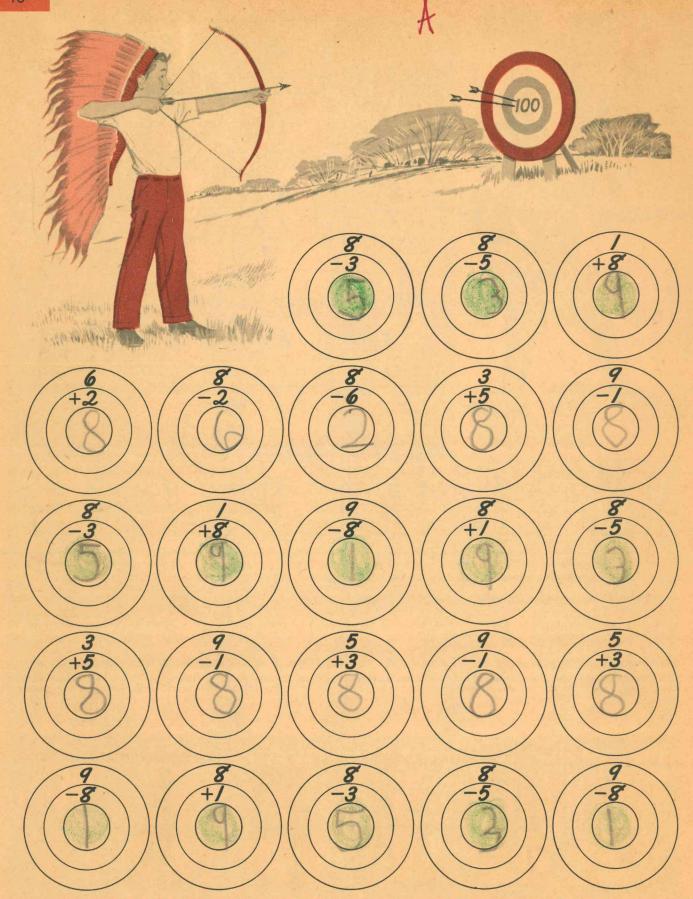


21-26



POOR

FAIR

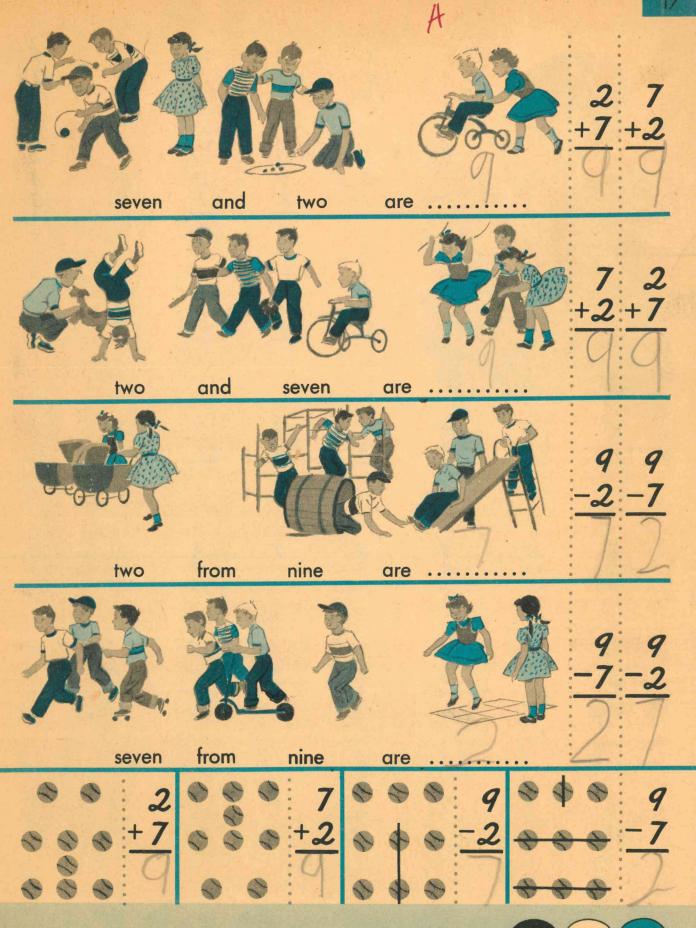


0-14 15-20 21-23 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on some facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Can you hit the bull's-eye in the target? When you have finished all the targets, color green all the targets with the answers of 1, 3, 5, 9.





 $\textbf{PURPOSE:} \ \ \text{Development of the 7} + 2 \ \text{unit.} \ \text{For detailed pre-book development, see } \ \ \text{Handbook B}.$ TEACHER: How many children do you see in the first picture? How could you tell without counting? How many are playing? How many more are coming? Read the number story below the picture. Read the two on the right. (etc.)





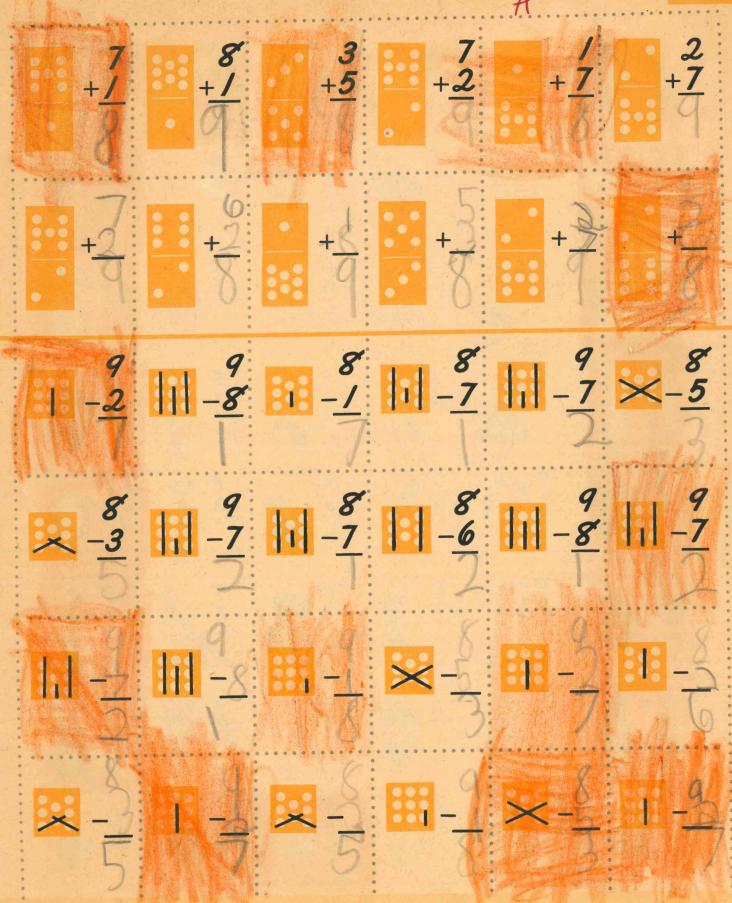
FAIR

POOR





PURPOSE: Speedy review of some facts of 8 and the newly developed 9's. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Try to work these number stories as fast and as correctly as Jack. Color blue all answers of 2, 3, 7, 8.



PURPOSE: Diagnostic drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color orange all answers of 2, 7, 8.

0-24

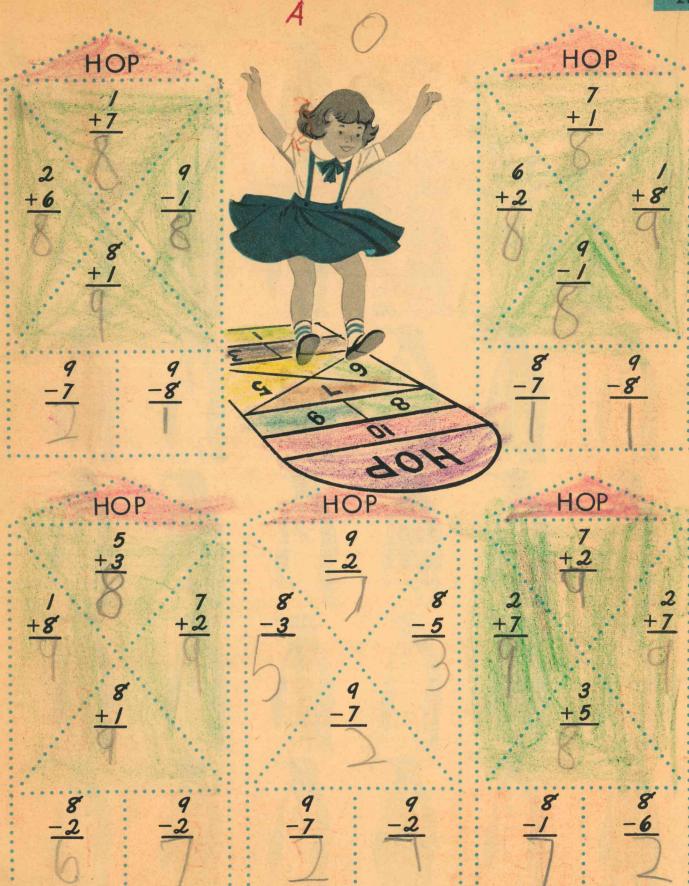
GOOD POOR FAIR



0-53 34-43 44-48 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** How many are 7 keys and 2 keys? If there are 9 dogs and 2 run away, how many will be left? Who can say all the stories at the top? Who can say them faster? (etc.) Circle orange all examples that have 7 or 9 for answers.



PURPOSE: Further drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Who wants to win the hopping game? Try the first one. (etc.) Color green all the boxes that have answers of 8 or 9.





POOR

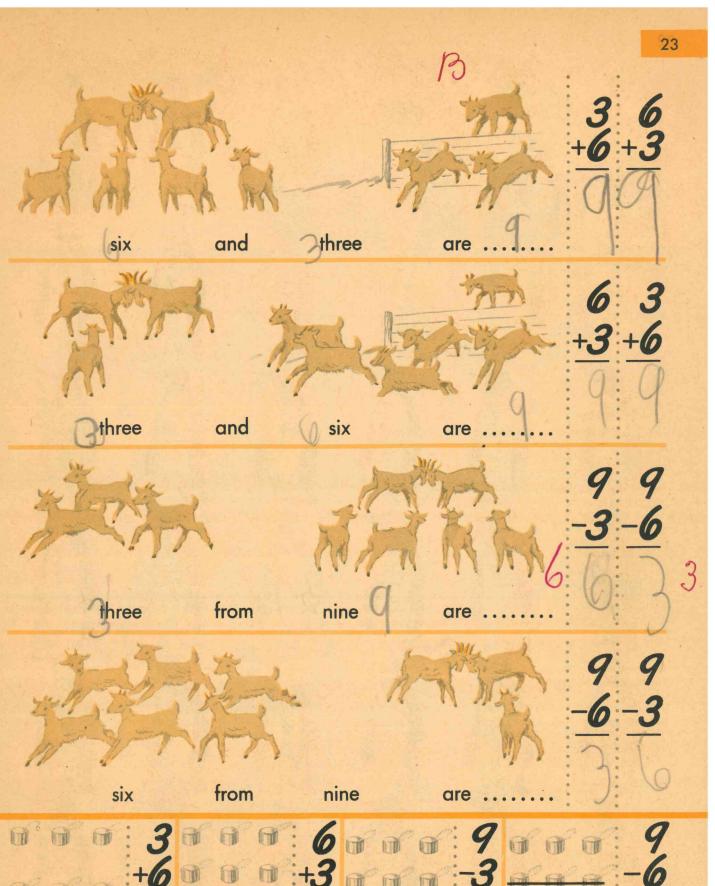
FAIR GOOD

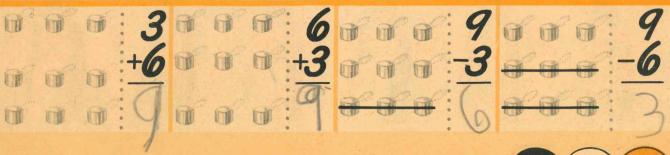


0-20 21-26 27-30 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Final test on the facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Did you ever see penguins in a zoo? How many can you catch? Try the first row. (etc.) Color green all penguins that have answers of 8 or 9.





PURPOSE: Development of the 6 + 3 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

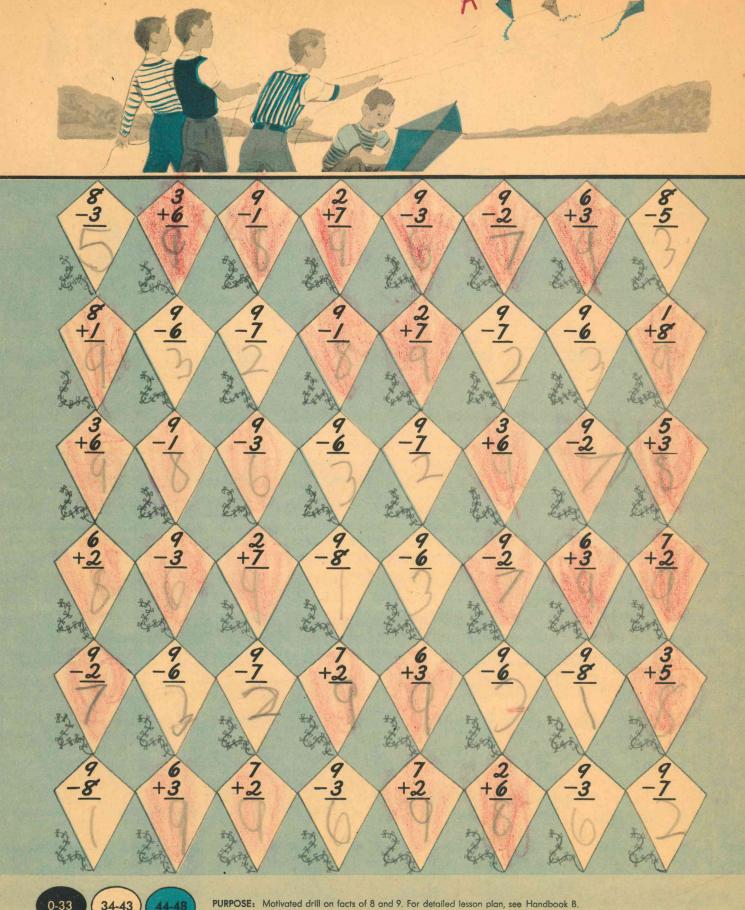
TEACHER: How many goats do you see in the first box? How many are playing? How many more are coming? Read the story about them. (etc.)

0-10

11-13 FAIR

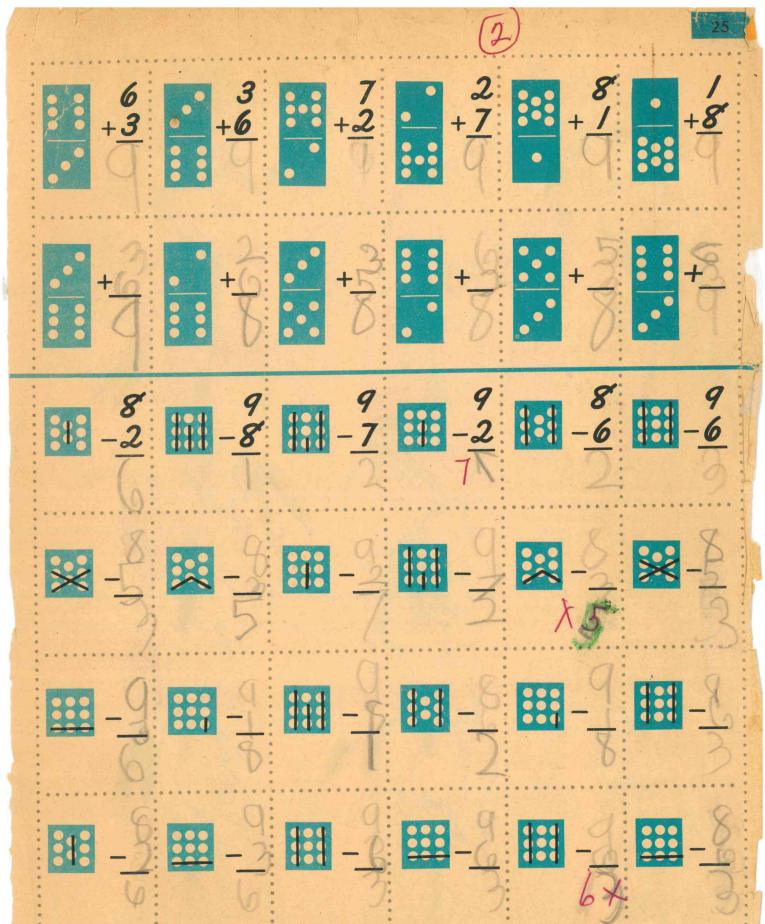
14-16

POOR



0-33 34-43 44-48 POOR FAIR GOOD

**TEACHER:** Who can fly a kite? If you get the correct answer, your kite will stay up. Try the first one. Color red all kites that have answers of 6, 7, 8, or 9.



PURPOSE: Drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

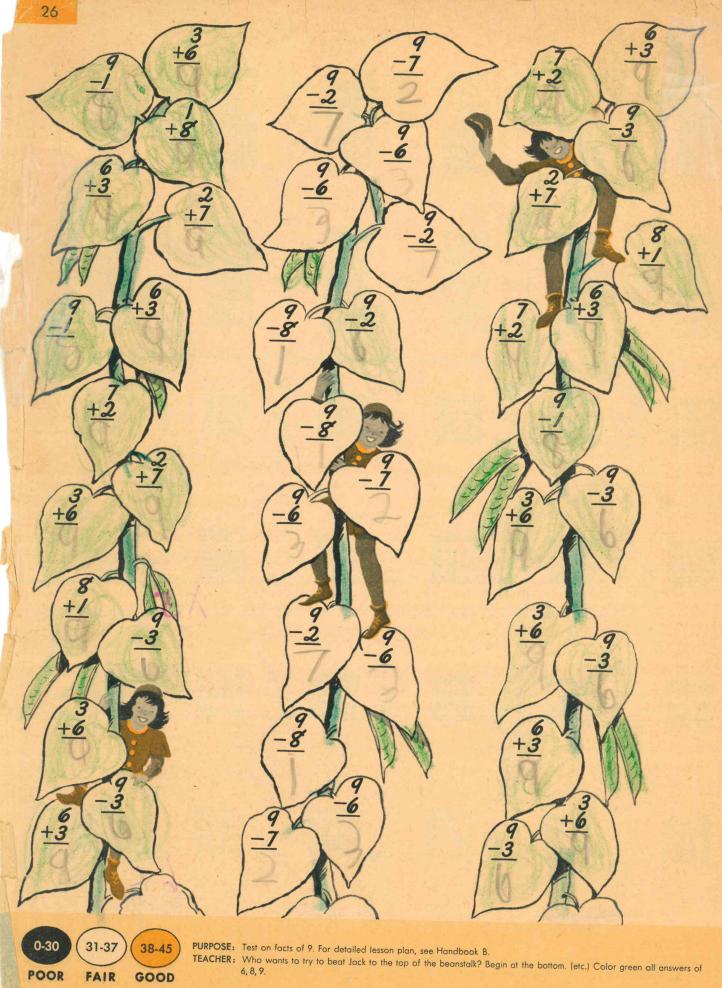
**TEACHER:** How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups). Color green all answers of 3, 6, 9.



25-31

32-36

POOR FAIR



POOR FAIR GOOD



**PURPOSE:** Drill on the recently developed unit and review of difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. **TEACHER:** Help Jim work these number stories without counting. Color blue answers of 6, 7, 9.





FAIR

44-48 GOOD

.

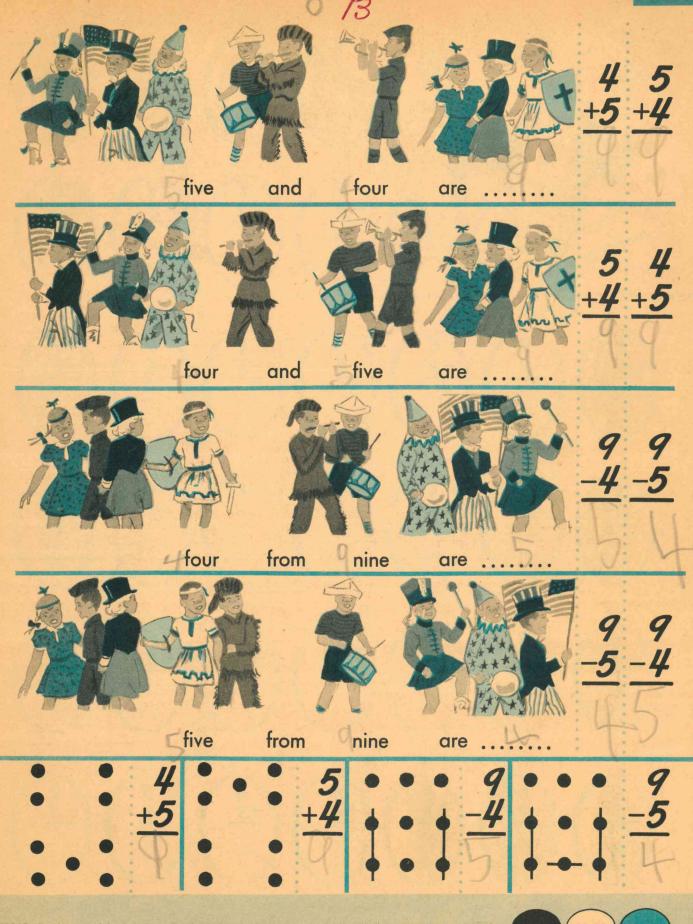


			APPLICATION.				
<u>-6</u>	+3	918	+3 -3 +6 -4	5 -3 2 +7	+2 +2 +4 +4	+8'	- <u>5</u>
-6 -6 -7 -5 -6	5 +3 6 -2 7 -3	9 -/ -/ +/ -/ 2 +5	+6			85	- <del>7</del> - <del>6</del> - <del>4</del>
		+5	+2	5	5 +/	- <del>2</del> 5	-4
- <u>7</u>	- <u>2</u>	2 +6 ***********************************	5 + <u>2</u>	+5	5 +/ +7 +7 +6	7-2 3+2	- <u>3</u>
87 6 7 35	52 -2 7-4	+3	+2 +2 5 +2 7 -3 -6 +3	7-1-6-1-5-1-6-1-7-1-2-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	+6	<u>-8</u>	- <del>7</del> - <u>6</u>
3 + <u>5</u>	*/ 	- <u>2</u>	+3	2 + <u>4</u>	+/	- <u>8</u>	<u>-1</u>

0-33 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Review of facts of 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Can you ski? How fast can you go? Be sure you are right. When you finish, you may color blue answers of 6, 7, 8, 9.



PURPOSE: Development of the 5 + 4 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** How many children do you see in the first box? How many toward the beginning of the parade? How many are coming at the end? Read the story about them. (etc.)



11-13

(14-16)

POOR

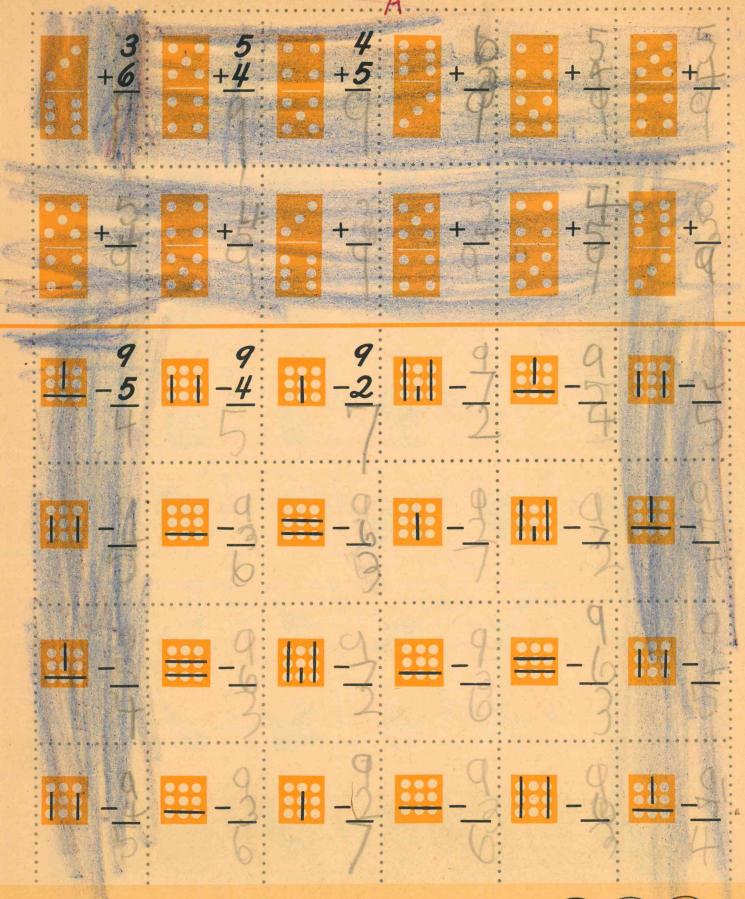
FAIR



POOR

32-36 GOOD FAIR

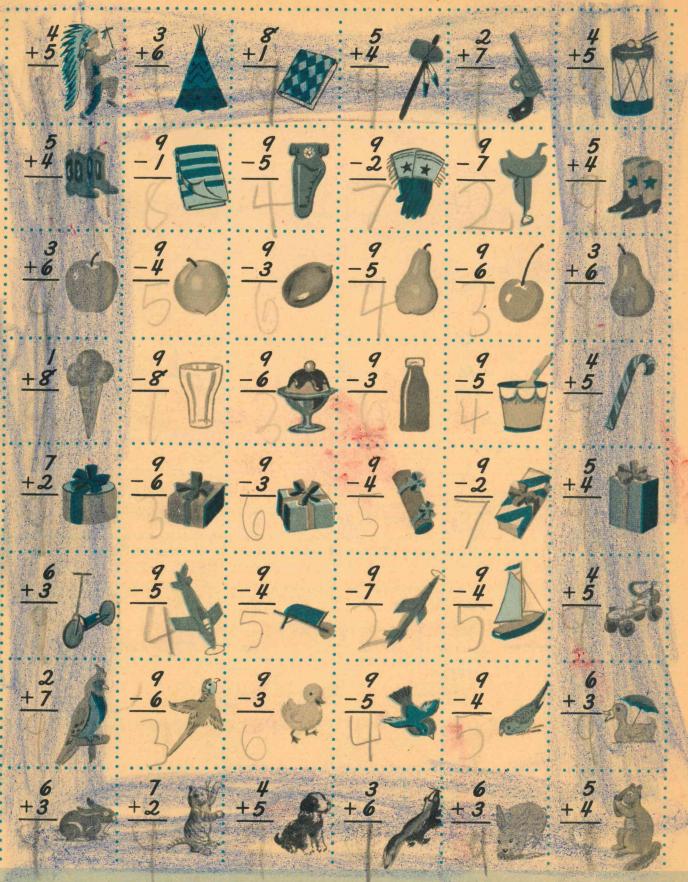
PURPOSE: Drill on the 5 + 4 unit and difficult facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. **TEACHER:** See whether you can spin the hoop without dropping it. You will be the best spinner if you have all the number stories correct. Color green all answers of 1, 2, 8, 9.



PURPOSE: Diagnostic drill on facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color blue all answers of 4, 5, 9.

32-36 25-31 0-24 GOOD POOR FAIR



0-33 34-43 44-48 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many are 5 Indians and 4 Indians? 6 tepees and 3 tepees are how many? Who can say all the stories in the top row? Who can do them faster? Color blue all answers of 9.



5 +3	3 +6	9 -3	3 + <u>5</u>	6 +3	2 +7 Q
9 -2 - 9	经总额公司 建二二十二	93 -3 83 -1 95 LUCKY +5	3 +5 9 -6 +3 -8	5+4	-3 -3 -5 +8 -5
9 -1 8	9 - 4	9 -5 L U	+3	9 -7 -7 -5 +4	- <u>5</u>
- <u>6</u>	-2 /		<u>-8</u>	5 + 4	
- <u>4</u>	* <del>+ /</del>	9 -5 -1 -7 -7	9 -3	9 -4 -6	3 +6 +5
+ <u>2</u>	9 -5	- <del>7</del>	9 - <u>5</u>	9 -6	+5

PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 8 and 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Try to be the lucky winner. Write all the answers first. Then look for the row that has all the answers alike. That's the lucky row. Color it yellow.

0-24

25-31

32-36

POOR

FAIR





PURPOSE: Final test on facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help the Eskimos make their igloos. Who will try to build the first one? (etc.) Color yellow all answers of 9.



PURPOSE: Development of the concept of ten. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Let's count the children in the rhythm band. How could we do it without counting? How many boys are there? girls? How many are sitting? standing? How many have braids? (etc.) Color green the little boxes that have ten in the picture.





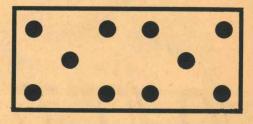


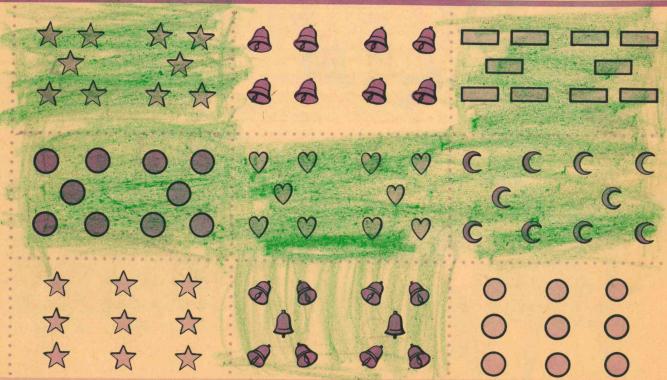
POOR

FAIR



## TEN /O







PURPOSE: Concept of ten through semi-concrete forms. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many children are getting off the bus? How can you tell without counting? How many boys? girls? How many stars do you see in the first box? How can you tell without counting? Color groups of ten green.





	ten	ten	ten	ten	ten	ten	ten	ten	
	100	10	1 State of	A STATE OF THE STA		10	10	A PROPERTY OF	
	10	14	10		10	1	16		
1	ten	two	eight /	ten	five	three	nine	four	
			8	m	5	3	9	4	
1	five	one	nine	four	seven	three	six	nine	
	5		9	4	7	3	6	9	
	ten	two	eight	one	five	ten	nine	four	
		2	8				0	4	
	seven	three	six	nine	five	three	nine	four	
	7			q	5	2	9	L	
	:	7	: V)	10000000000000000000000000000000000000				:	

PURPOSE: Writing number 10 and associating it with the number name. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many children are at this birthday party? How could we tell without counting? How many girls? boys? Trace the figure 10 on the right. Begin with the arrow and say, "Down, around, ten. Down, around, ten." (etc.)

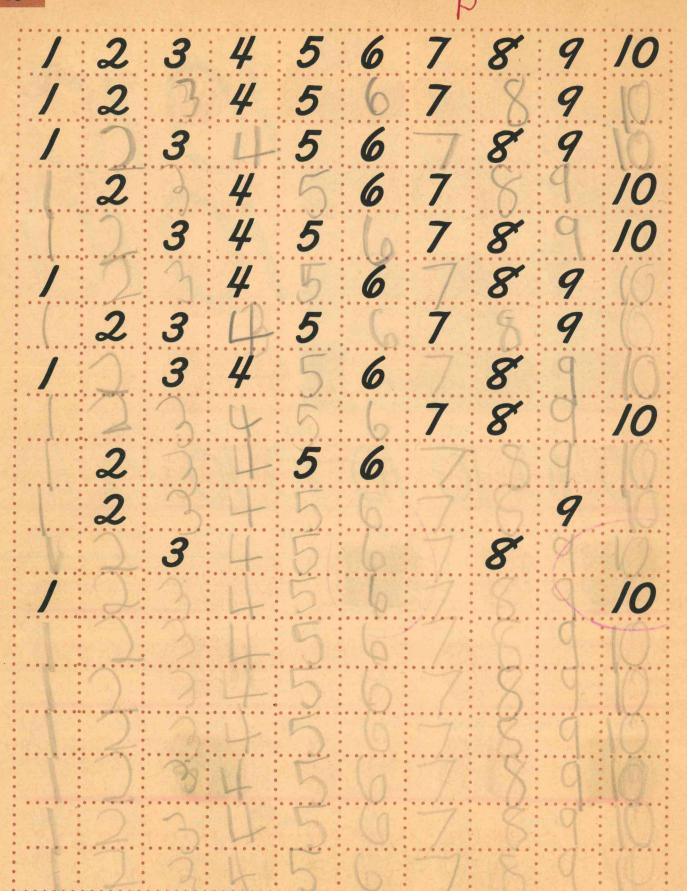
0-23

24-29

30-32

POOR

FAIR

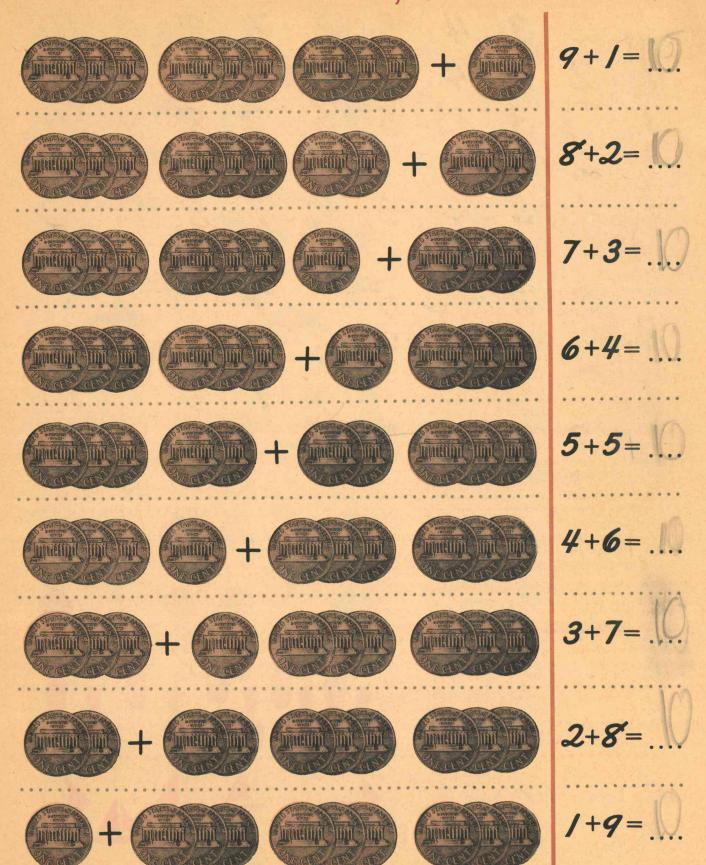


0-11 12-15 16-18
POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Serial placement of numbers 1 through 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the first row together as you touch each number. Read the second row. What numbers are missing? (etc.)





PURPOSE: Discovery of addition relationships. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: How many cents do you see in the first row? on the left? on the right? altogether? (etc.)



5-7

8-9

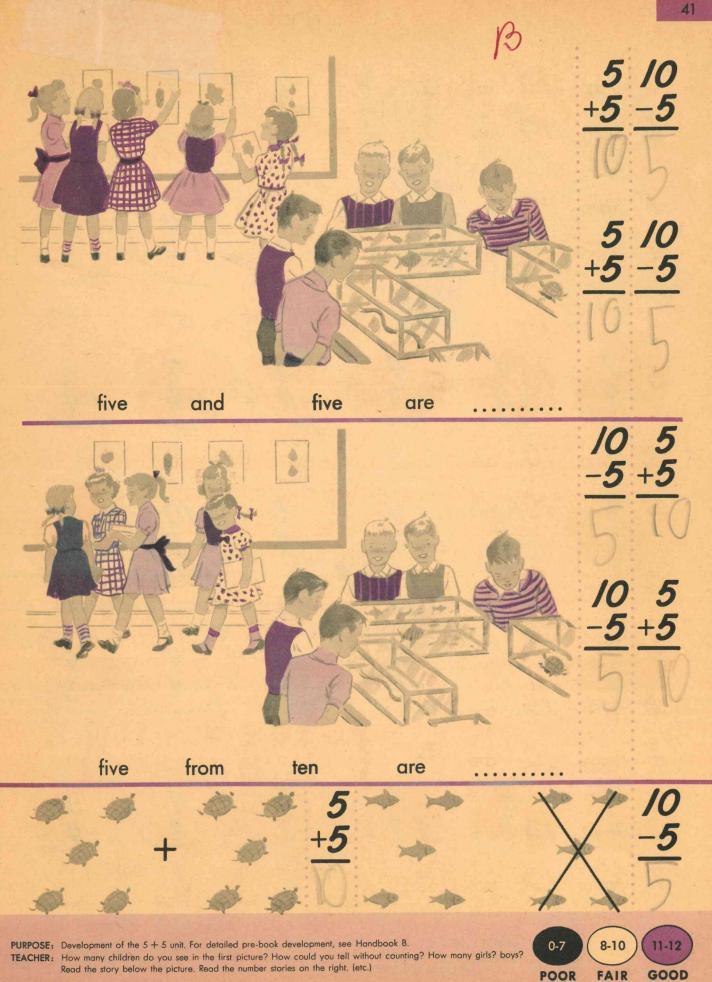
POOR FAIR

4	from	10	are	.6	. <b>6</b> 6.			
6	from	10	are		0-0	0-0	5 60	0-0
1	from	10	are	9	*	7	*	
9	from	10	are		7	*	1	
5	from	10	are	.5			70 C	
5	from	10	are	.5		000		
2	from	10	are	8.	A			
8	from	10	are	2				
3	from	10	are	7.	9	5		
7	from			3		A.	0	7
6	from	10	are	4	1	8.	8	8.8
4	from	10	are	6	6	5 6	6	
3	from	10	are	7	4	14		14
7	from	10	are	3	4			4

0-8 9-12 13-14 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Discovery of subtraction relationships. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the first story. How do you show that you take 4 from 10? (Cross out 4.) Cover four. How many are left without counting? What are 4 from 10? (etc.)







PURPOSE: Drill on the 5 + 5 unit and review of the difficult facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Can you twirl the plate without missing? Try to be the champion by writing all the correct answers. Color orange all answers of 3, 6, 9.

9



9

PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Did you ever play in the rain? How many ducks can you catch? Try the top row. (etc.) Color yellow all the boxes that have answers of 6 or 9.

0-33

44-48

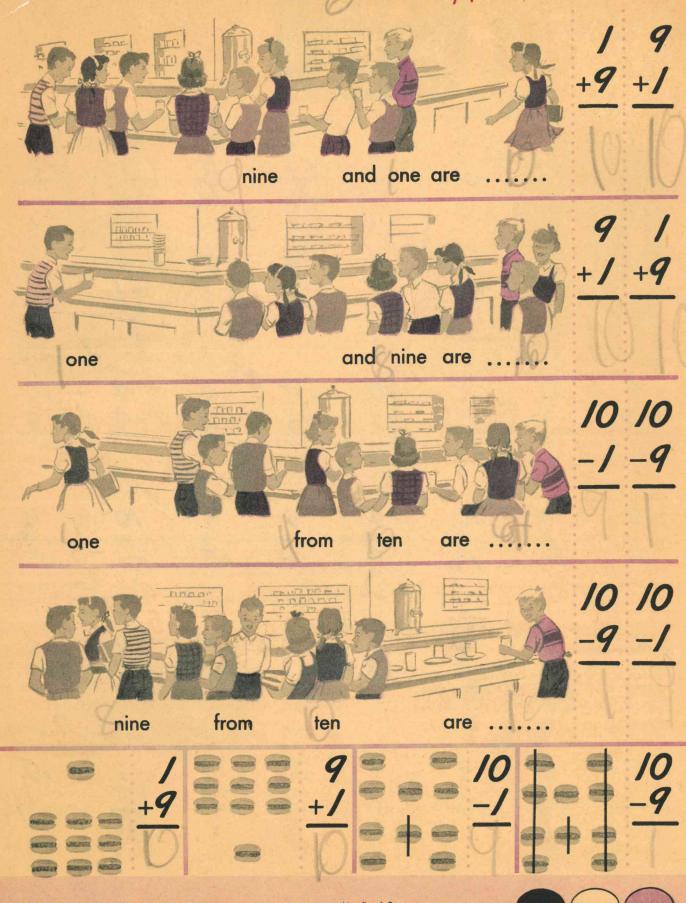
POOR

FAIR

0-20 21-25 26-28 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Diagnostic test on facts of 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** Who will help the bunny to color his eggs? Try the top row. Say the lower number first. (etc.) Color yellow only those eggs that have 9 for an answer.



PURPOSE: Development of the 9 + 1 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many children do you see in the first box? How many are at the counter? How many more are coming?

Read the story about them. (etc.)





14-16

POOR

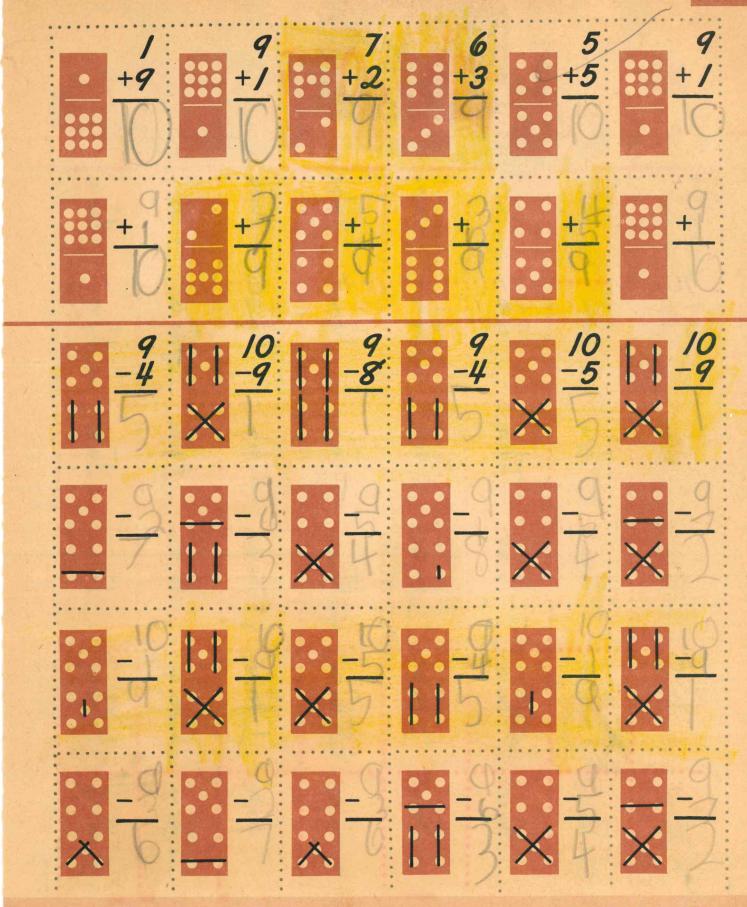
FAIR GOOD



0-33 34-43 44-48
POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Drill on the 9 + 1 unit and other difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help Jack work the magnetic discs. Don't let him miss one number story. Color green all answers of 9 and 10.



PURPOSE: Diagnostic test on facts of 9 and 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color yellow all answers of 1, 5, 9.

0-24

25-31

32-36

POOR

FAIR



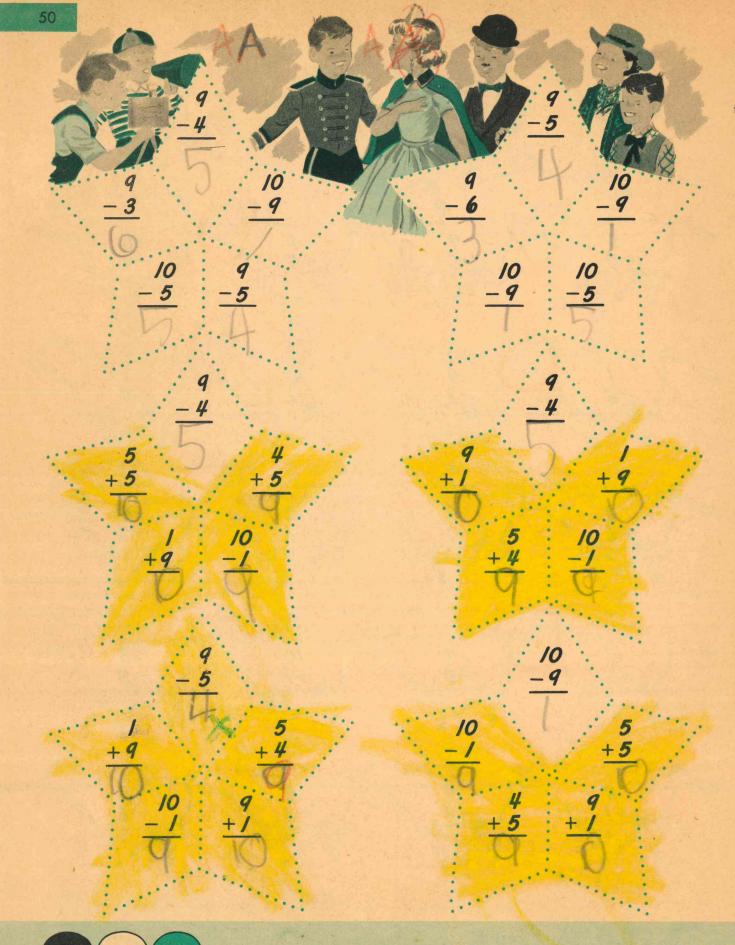
PURPOSE: Review of facts through 7, 8, 9, and some 10's. For detailed lesson plan see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Which car will win? Help the boys run them. When finished, color yellow all boxes with answers of 7, 8, 9.

PURPOSE: Motivated test on facts of 9 and 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help David lasso the cattle. See how many you can catch without missing. Then draw a yellow lasso around the neck of every calf that has an answer of 9.

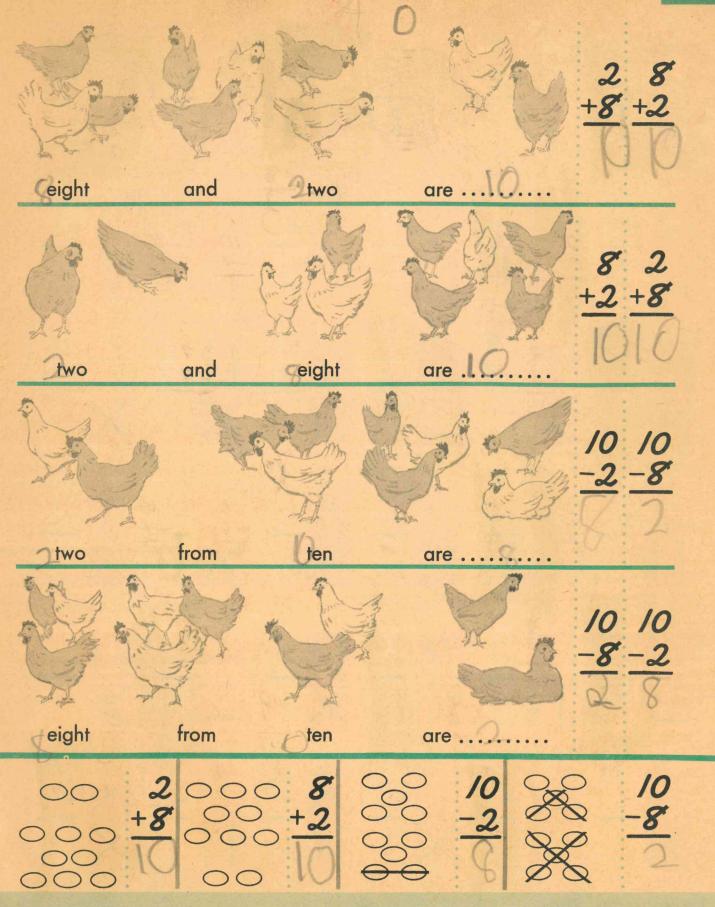




0-20 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Final test on facts of 9 and 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

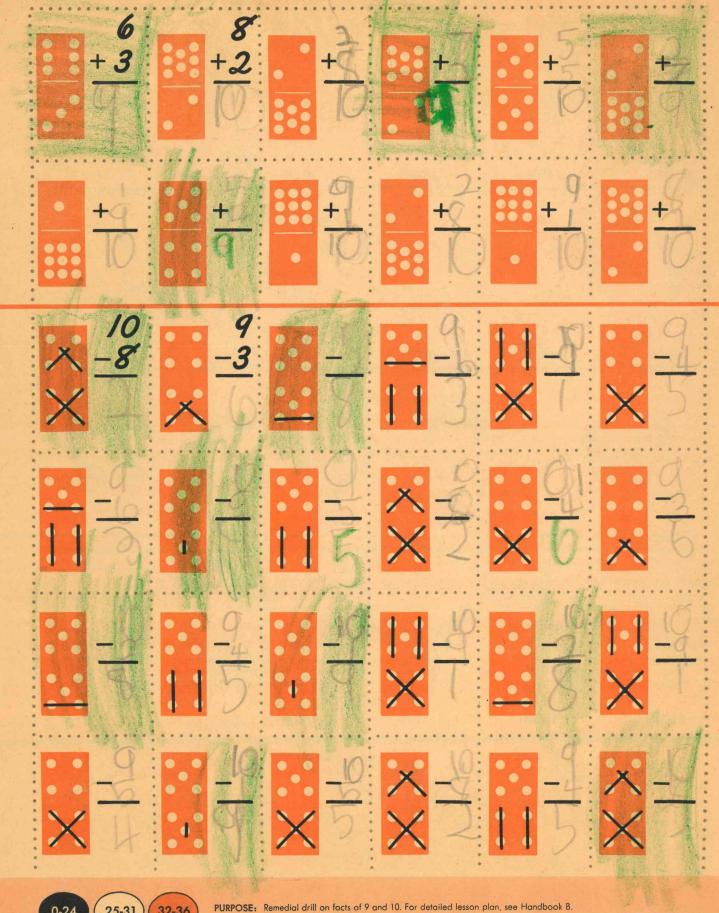
TEACHER: What do you see at the top? Who wants to try one of the movie stars? Color yellow all answers of 9 or 10.



PURPOSE: Development of the 8 + 2 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many hens do you see in the first box? How many are there? How many more are coming? Read the story about them. (etc.)





0-24 25-31 32-36 POOR FAIR GOOD

TEACHER: How many dots are on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color green all answers of 2, 8 and 9.



PURPOSE: Drill on the 8 + 2 unit and review of other difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Ann is using her time to test herself on this page. See whether you can have more correct than she. Color yellow answers of 1, 9, 10.

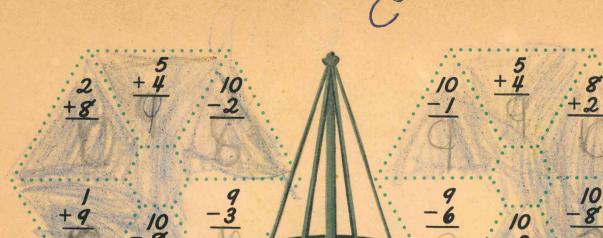




0-27 28-34 35-42 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on difficult subtraction facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: 2 sodas from 9 sodas are how many sodas? 8 top hats from 10 top hats are how many top hats? Who can say all the stories in the top row? (etc.) Color yellow all answers of 1 or 2.



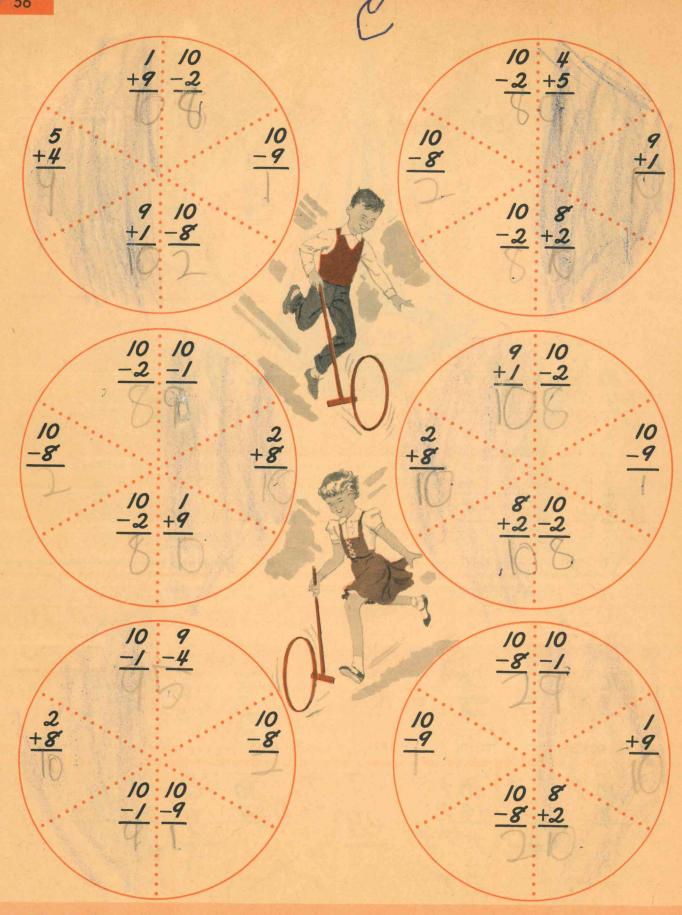
PURPOSE: Motivated drill on difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Who wants a ride on the merry-go-round? Try one of the blocks. (etc.) When all the answers are written, you are to color blue all the boxes that have 2, 8, 9, 10 for an answer.





POOR FAIR



0-24 25-31 32-36 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Final test on facts of 9 and 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. **TEACHER:** Who can roll the hoop longest? Begin with the top hoop and go all the way round. (etc.) You may color blue all parts of the hoops that have 9 or 10 for an answer.



 $\textbf{PURPOSE:} \ \ \text{Development of the 7+3 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see \ Handbook \ B.}$ 

TEACHER: How many Indians do you see in the first box? How many on the left side? How many are dancing toward them? Read the story about them. (etc.)

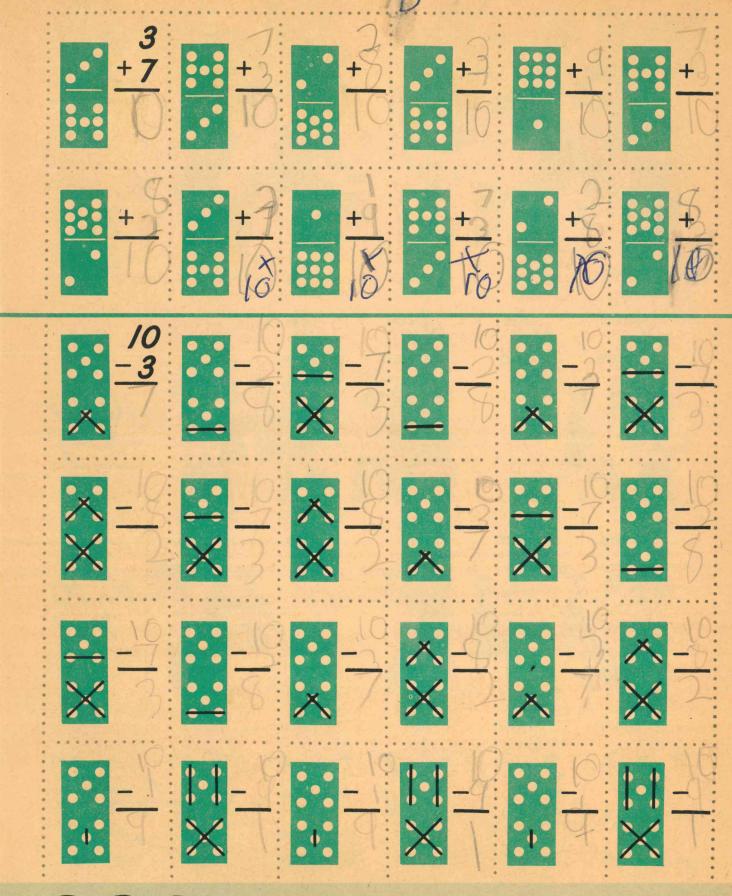






POOR

FAIR



0-24 25-31 32-36

POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Remedial drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color orange all answers of 1, 9, 10.



PURPOSE: Drill on the 7 + 3 unit and a review of the facts of the 8 + 2 unit. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Can you play the tom-tom as well as the Indian boy? Write all the answers. Then color yellow all answers of 2, 8, 10.







POOR

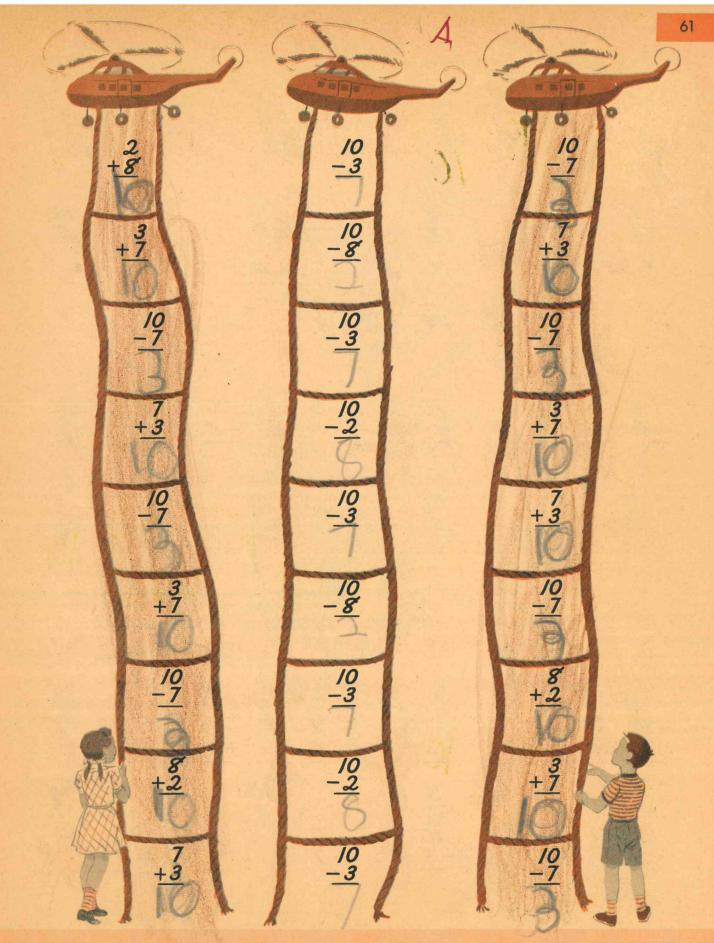
FAIR



0-33 34-43 44-48 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on dissociated facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many are 7 kites and 3 kites? 2 pin wheels and 8 pin wheels are how many pin wheels? Who can say all the stories in the top row? (etc.) Color yellow all answers of 10.



PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** Who will be the first to get a helicopter ride? Who can go up and down without a mistake? (etc.) Color brown answers of 10 or 3.

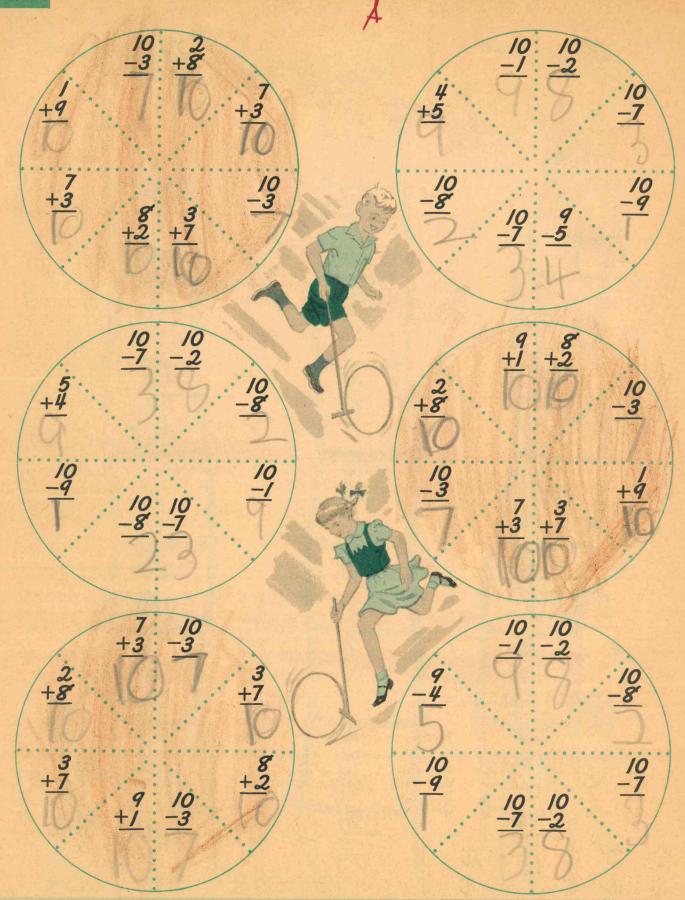
0-19

20-25

26-27

POOR

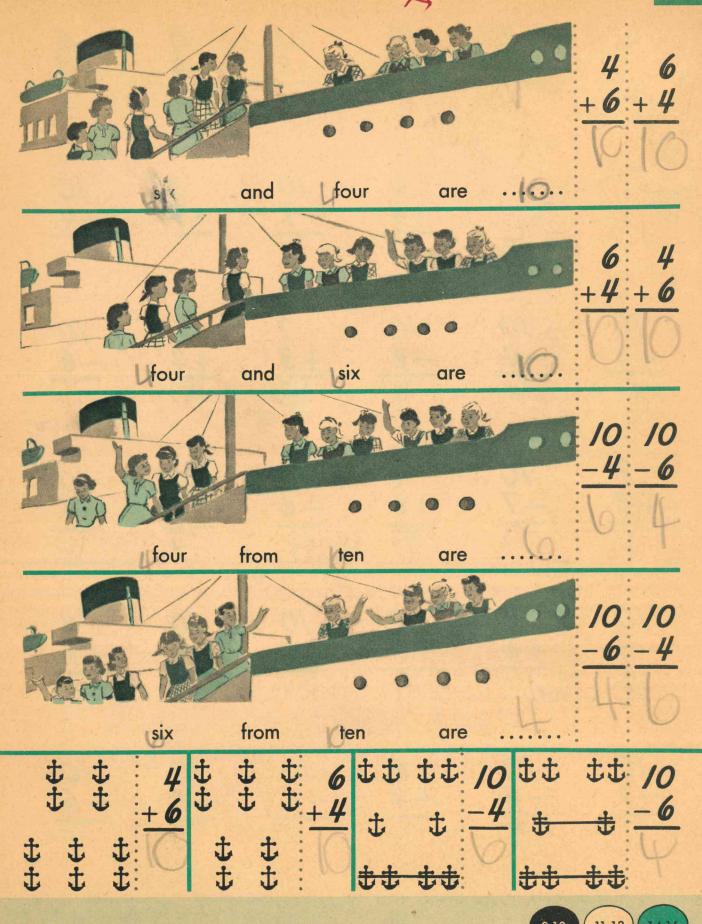
FAIR



0-33 34-43 44-48 GOOD POOR FAIR

PURPOSE: Test on some 9's and 10's. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

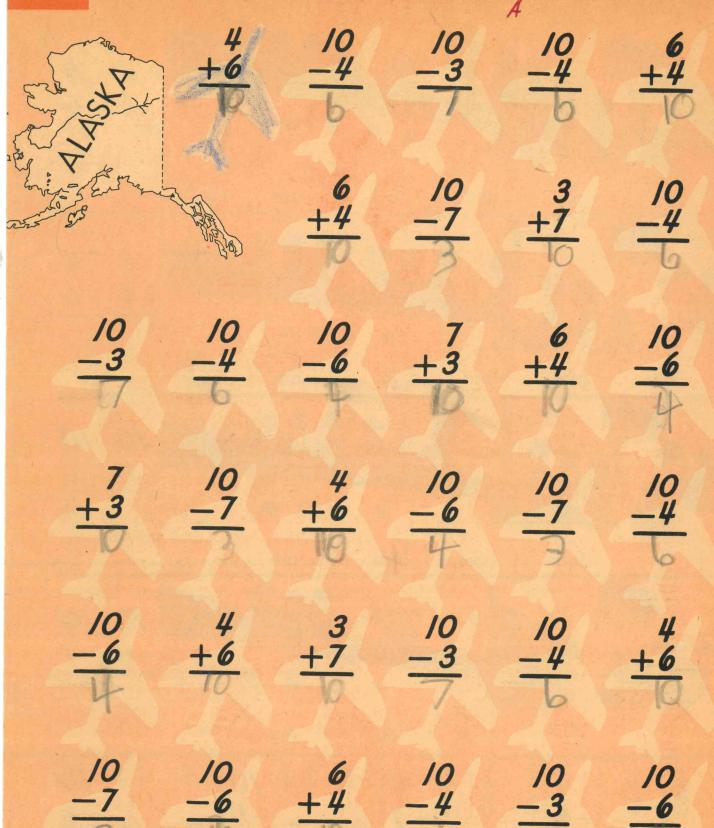
TEACHER: Who can help make the hoops go around? Start with the first one. Color brown all answers of 7 or 10.



PURPOSE: Development of the 6 + 4 unit. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

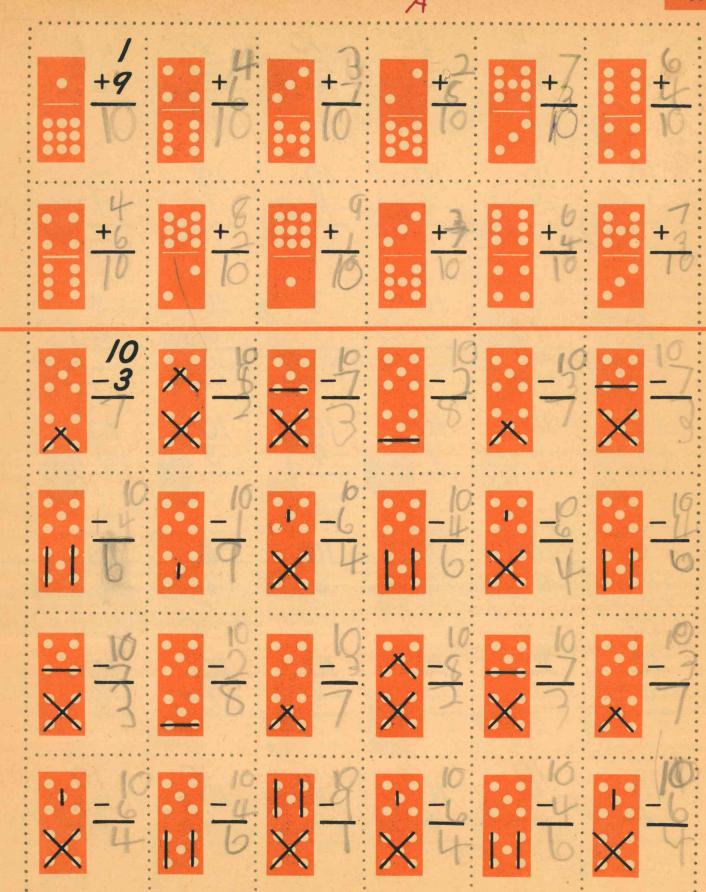
TEACHER: How many children do you see in the first box? How many are on deck? How many more are coming? Read the story about them. (etc.)







PURPOSE: Drill on the newly developed unit with a review of other difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: One of these planes will fly to Alaska. Be sure you have the lucky one correct. Color blue the answers of 3 or 10.



PURPOSE: Remedial drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dots on the first domino? below? above? Say the story. (Always begin with the whole group and then sub-groups.) Color blue answers of 2, 3, 7, 8.

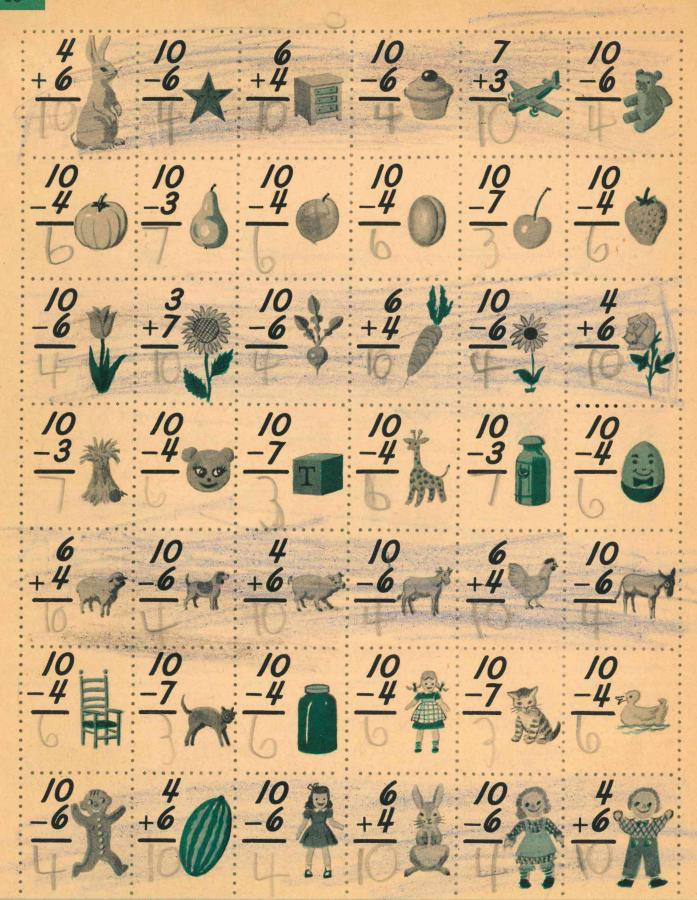




32-36

POOR

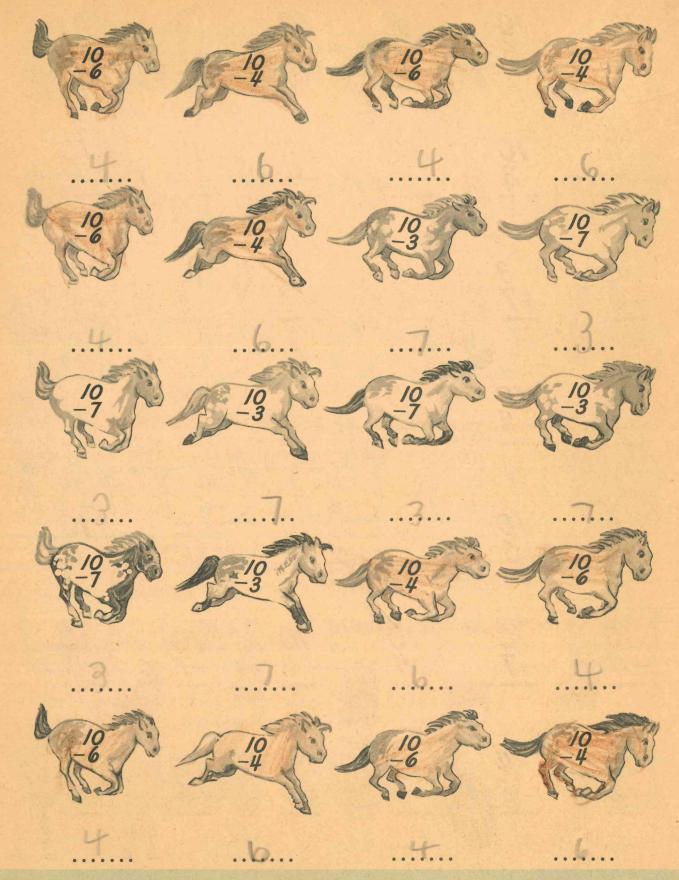
FAIR



0-27 28-34 35-42 POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Test on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many are 6 rabbits and 4 rabbits? 6 stars from 10 stars are how many? Who can say all the stories in the top row? Who can say them faster? (etc.) You may color blue all answers of 4 or 10.



PURPOSE: Drill on difficult facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Whose pony will win the race? Try the first row, Try the second row. (etc.) Color brown all ponies having answers of 4 or 6.

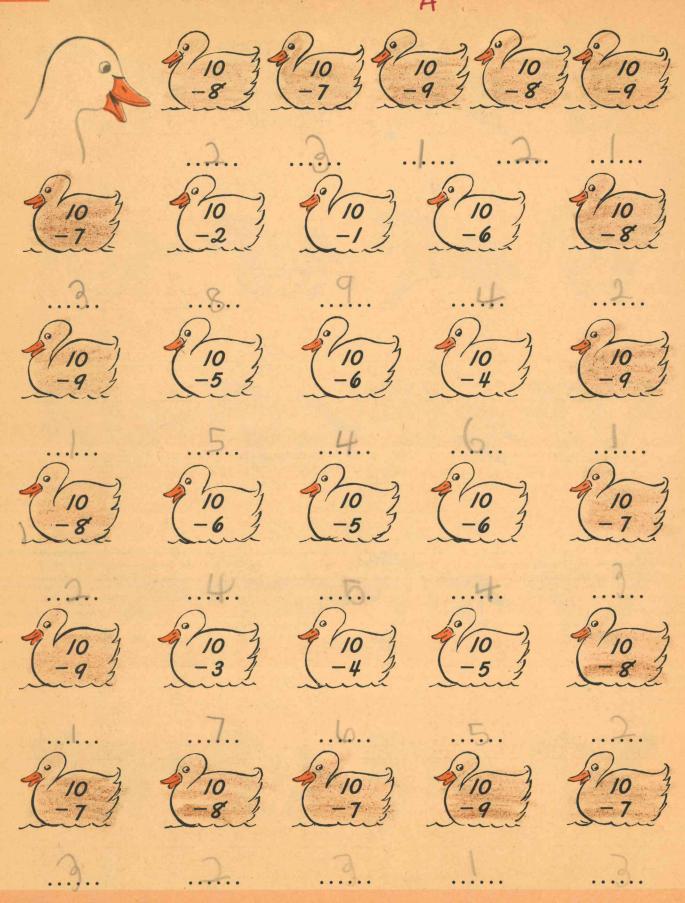






POOR

FAIR





PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: The mother duck is calling her little ones. Each little duck has a number name. You must write it. What is the first one's name? (etc.) Color brown all answers of 1, 2 and 3.

## A BIG TEST FOR YOU

PURPOSE: Speed test on all facts through 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: This looks like an easy test. It is easy if you think. Try to get them all correct. (After three minutes, have all circle the last answer they wrote and continue until they finish.) Color green all answers of 7 and 9.





POOR FAIR

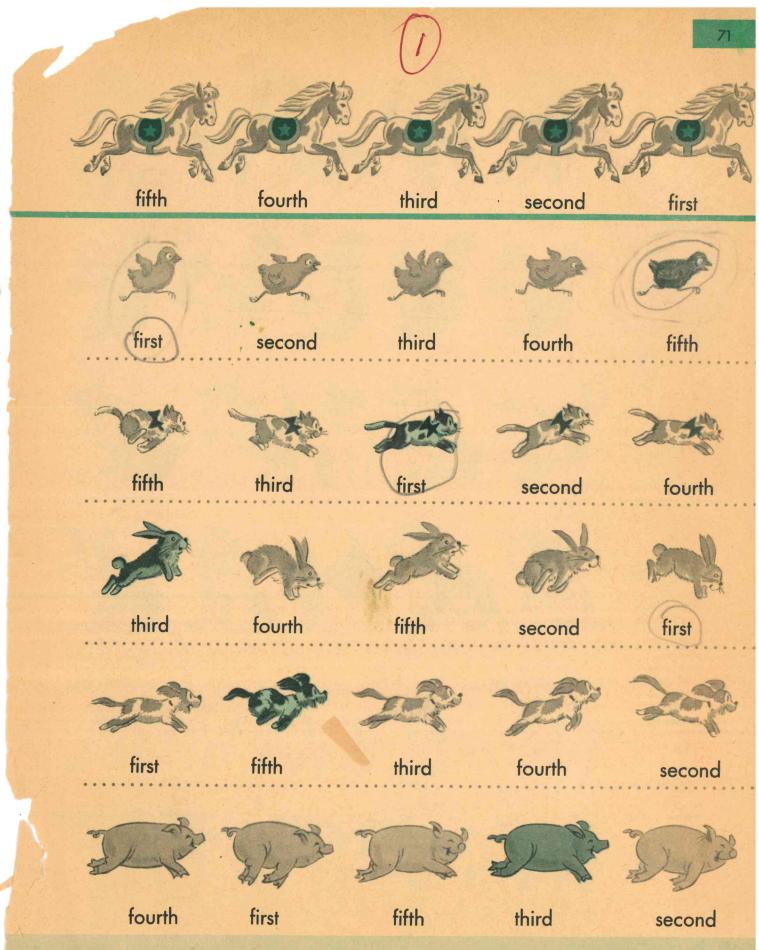


		the state of the s			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.		
10 -1	# +6 10 -8 10 -6	10 -9 T	10 -2	7+3	10 -8	10 -3	3 +7 10 -3 7
10 -4 6	10 - <u>8</u>	+6	10 -7 +6	10 -7	10 -6 +4	7 +3	10 -3 7
10 _ 9	-6 -6	+6 10 -1 0 +6 +6	+6	10 -7	+4	10 _4	10 -3
10 -4 (a	10 -3	+6	10 -6 +4	+7	10 - 4	+4	10 -6
10 -8	10 -6 -4 10 -1	10 -4 10	1/	+7	10 -4 10 -6 4 10 -7	10 -4 -4 +6	+6
10 <u>-4</u> 10 <u>-9</u> 10 <u>-8</u> 10 <u>-6</u> 10 <u>-3</u>	10 -1 -1	+3	10 -2	<u> 10</u> <u>-6</u>	<u></u>	+6	+6 10 -4
10 -3	6 + <u>4</u>	10 -9	10 -6	10 -2	+6	10 -4	-6 +4
3 +7	10 -2	10 -4	+6	6 +4	10 -6	6 +4	10



PURPOSE: Final test and motivated repetition of difficult facts to promote permanent retention. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Who will win the Lucky Game? First write all the answers. Then find the lucky row with all answers alike. You will not win if all the answers are not written. Color green the row that has all answers alike.



PURPOSE: Drill on ordinals to the fifth going toward the right. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

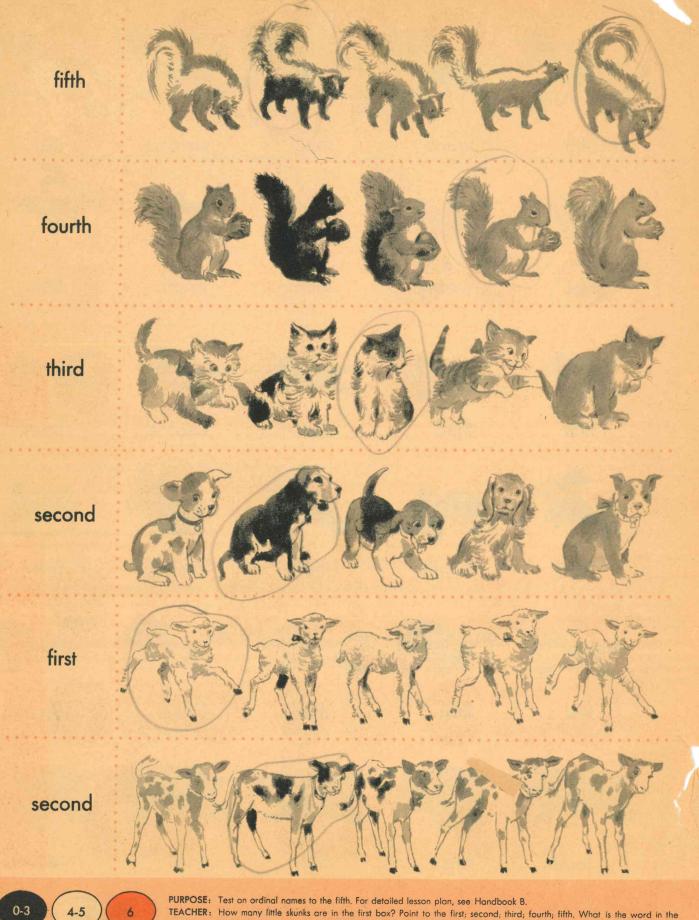
TEACHER: How many ponies do you see at the top? What is the word under the first pony? What is the second word? third word? (etc.) Look at the row of chicks. Which one is different? Is that chick first? Find the word first and draw a red ring around it. (etc.)





GOOD

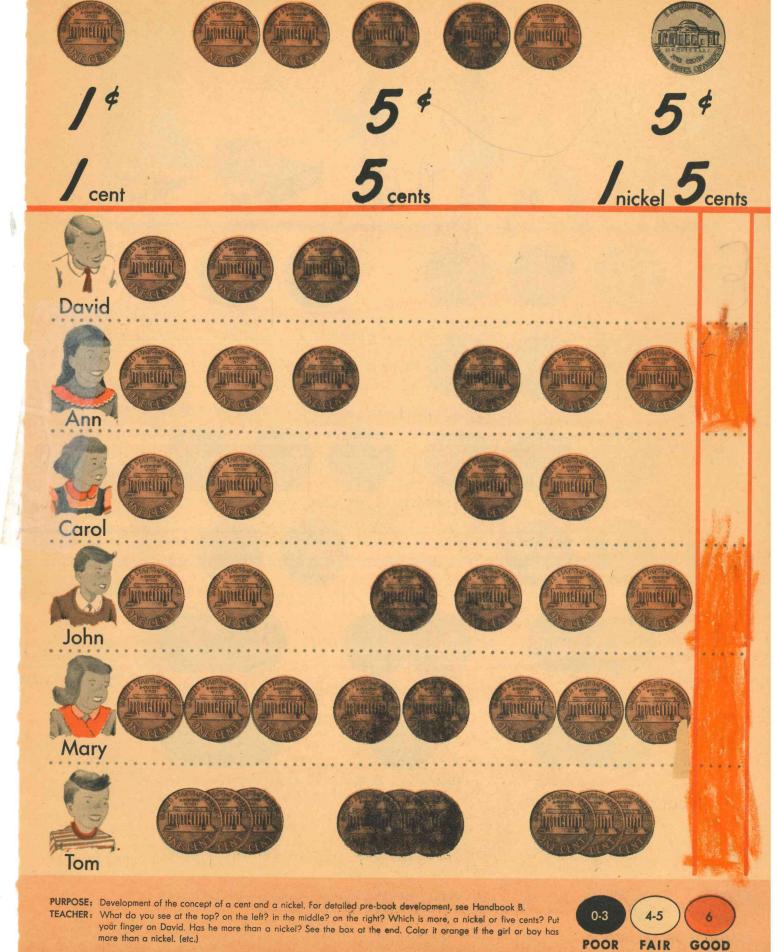
POOR FAIR

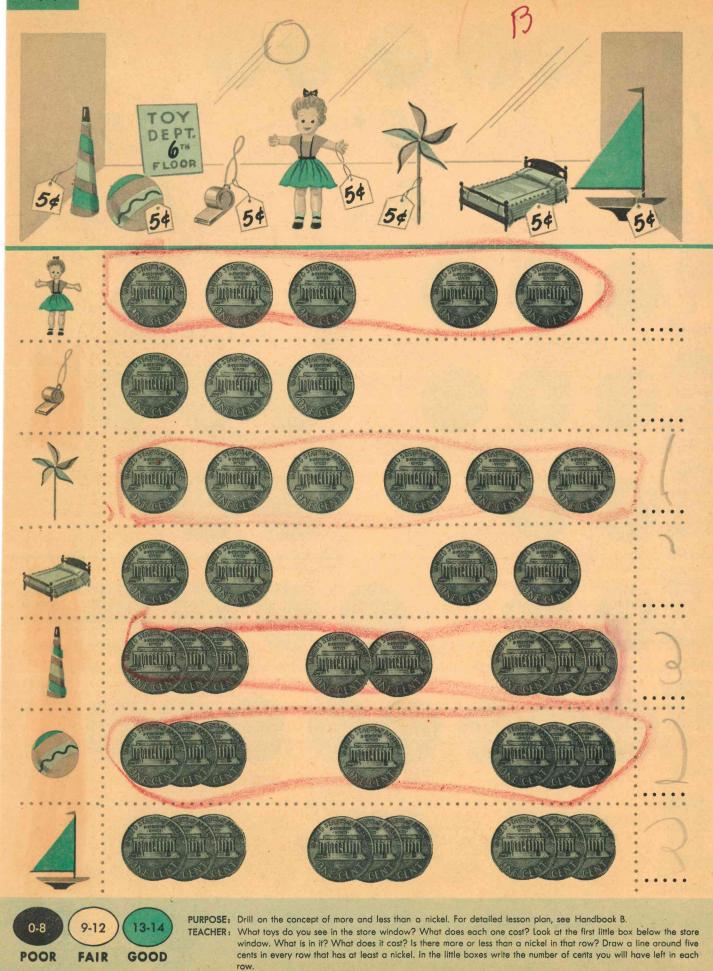


POOR FAIR GOOD PURPOSE: Test on ordinal names to the fifth. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

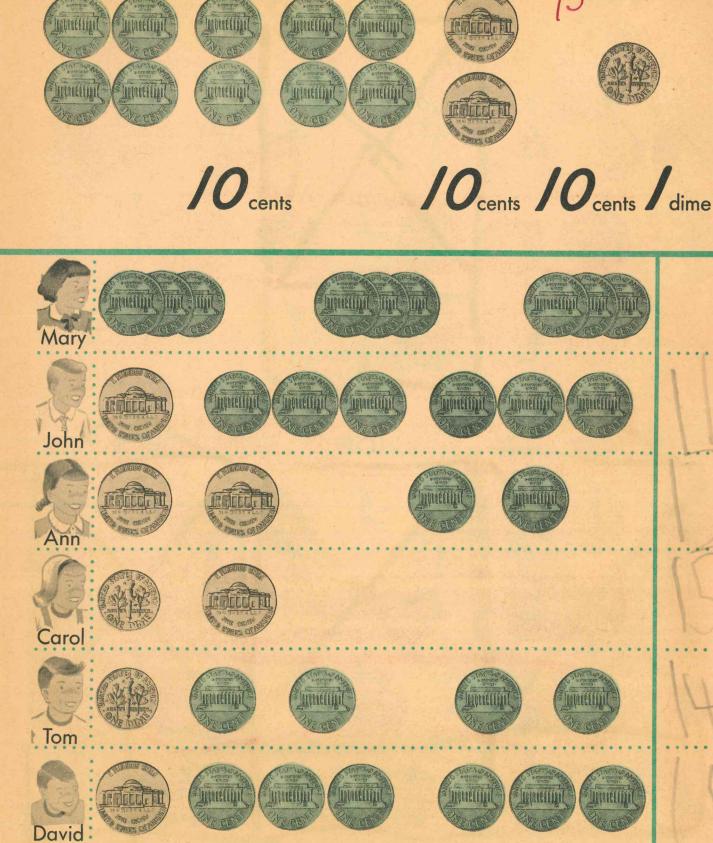
TEACHER: How many little skunks are in the first box? Point to the first; second; third; fourth; fifth. What is the word in the box before the first skunk? Find the fifth little skunk. Draw a red ring around it. (etc.)







· ·



**PURPOSE:** Development of the concept of a dime and its relation to nickels and cents. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** What do you see at the top left? middle? right? How much is each group worth? Now point to Mary. Does she have more or less than a dime? If she has more, write the number of cents she has more than a dime. (etc.)



4-5



POOR

FAIR

НОР	НОР	НОР
10 -6 4 10 -6 4 10 -3 17 5 -1 4	9 -1 -9 -9 -8	
10 -2 -4 4	$\frac{6}{-3} \qquad \frac{6}{-1}$	$\frac{\frac{7}{-3}}{4}$ $\frac{\frac{8}{-1}}{7}$
HOP	НОР	НОР
HOP  -3  10 -8  -5	HOP	HOP  -1  8 -1  -1  -1  -1  -1  -1  -1  -1

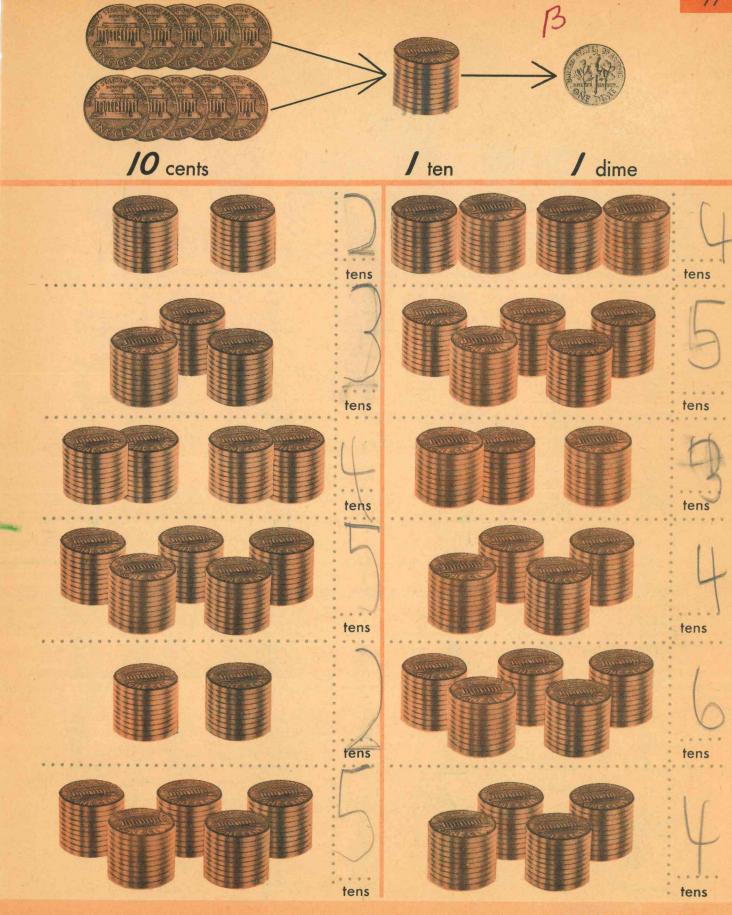




GOOD

PURPOSE: Further drill on difficult facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Who wants to work the first hopscotch? Who else? Who can do it faster? Color answers of 1, 2, 3, 5 green.



PURPOSE: Concept of a dime as a ten. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** What money do you see at the top? Which group means more? Is 1 ten as much as 1 dime or 10¢? How many tens do you see in the first box? Where will you write that 2? (etc.)

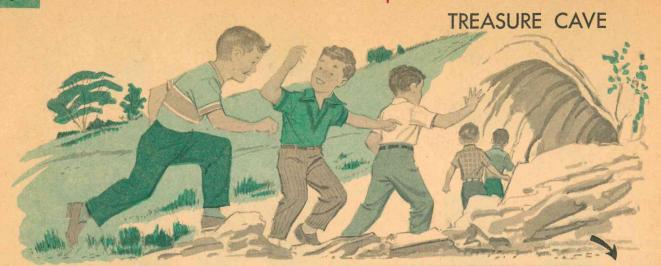






POOR

FAIR C

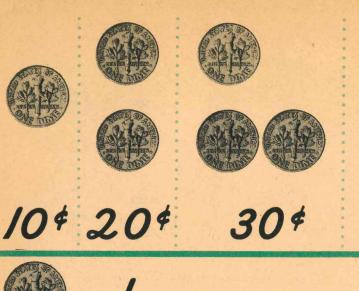


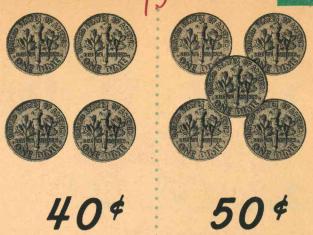
10 -10 -2 -4 8 -10 -3 -6	10 -7 -7 -109	10 -8	10 -3 10 -8	10 -1 -2	+9 
10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -10 -	10 -9	2 +8 10 -7	17 +3 10 -8	+6	3 + 7   8 + 2
10 10 -3 +2	+4	3 +7	10 -6	10 -7	10 -2
\$10,000 + \frac{7}{43}	-3 - 7 - +6 - 10	+/	-7 -0 -6	-8 -8 -2 -2	-4 -6

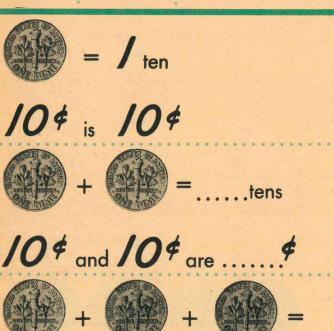
0-33 POOR 34-43 FAIR 44-48 GOOD

PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help the boys find the treasure. Write all the answers and then take an orange crayon and draw a line from the door of the cave through all the boxes with answers of 10 until you reach the bag of money.









10 4 and 10 4 and 10 4 and 10 4 and 10 4 are ...

PURPOSE: Multiple counting by tens. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: What numbers do you see at the top? Those first numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, tell how.

TEACHER: What numbers do you see at the top? Those first numbers, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, tell how many tens or dimes. We read them like ten cents, twenty cents, thirty cents, etc. Read the numbers. What coins do you see in the first box? Read what it says: 1 dime == 1 ten or 10¢ is 10¢. How many cents is 1 dime or 1 ten? You will write 10 in that little box on the right. (etc.)

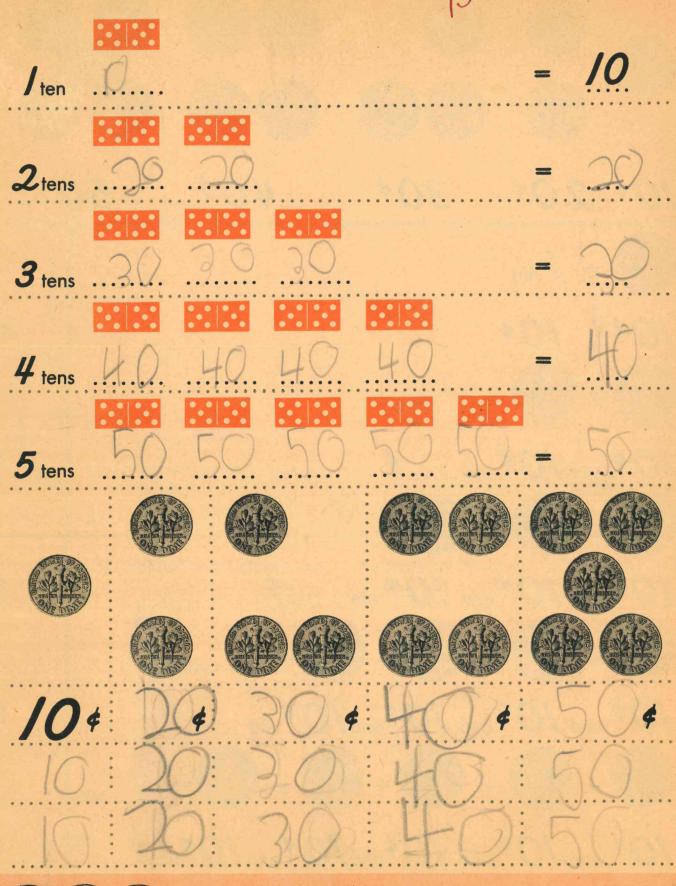






POOR

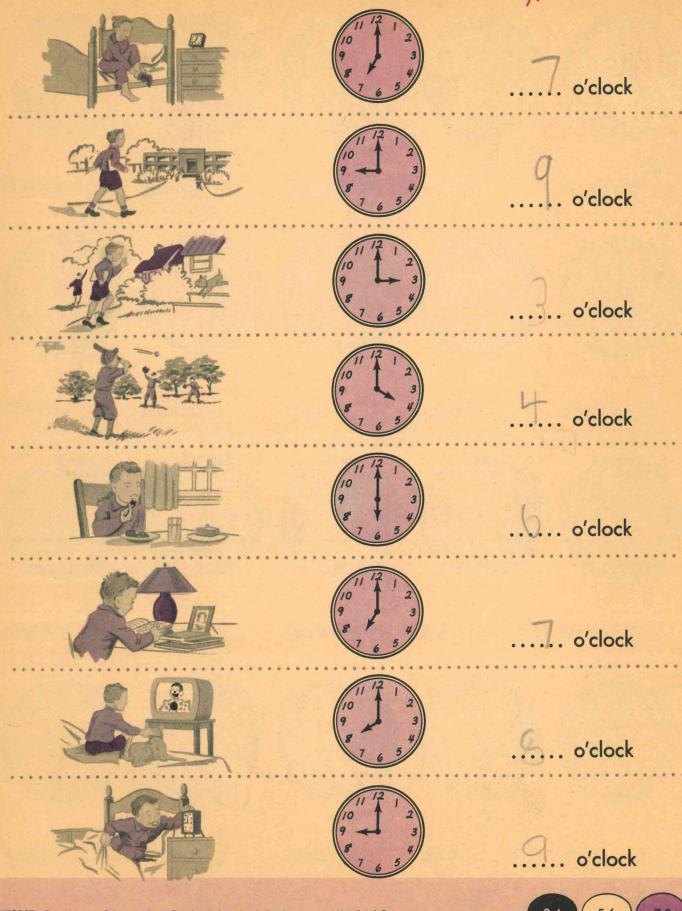
FAIR



GOOD POOR FAIR

PURPOSE: Meaningful drill on tens. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dots in the domino in the first box? We call such a domino 1 ten. 1 ten is the same as 10. You will write 10 under that domino. How many dots will 2 tens make? 20, because 10 and 10 are 20. You will count by 10's and write those numbers under the dominoes and 20 at the end. (etc.)



PURPOSE: Development of the even hour. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: What is David doing in the first picture? What time does he get up? Where will you write that? What is he doing in the second picture? (etc.)

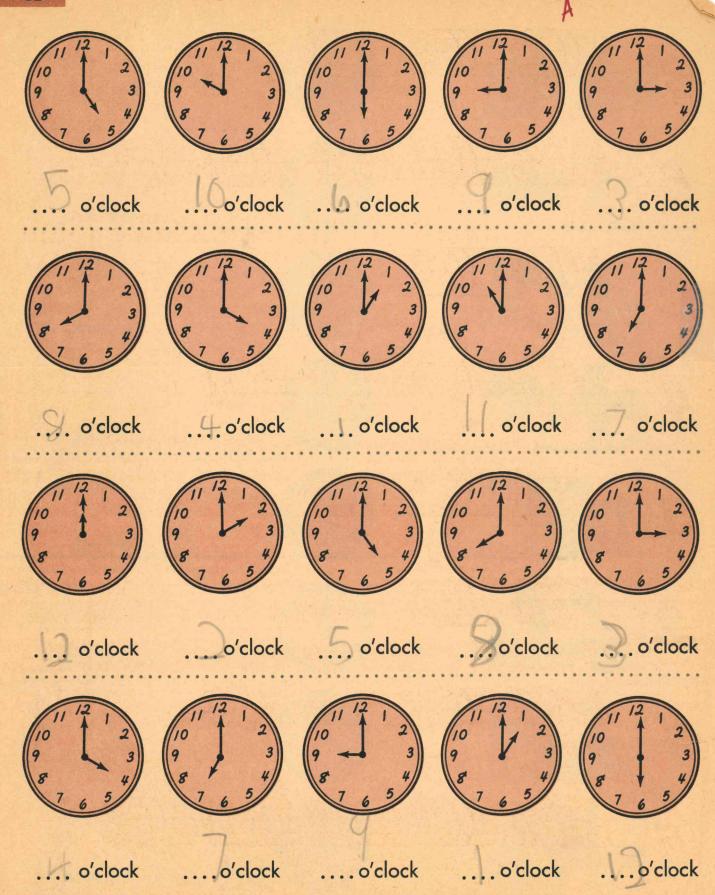




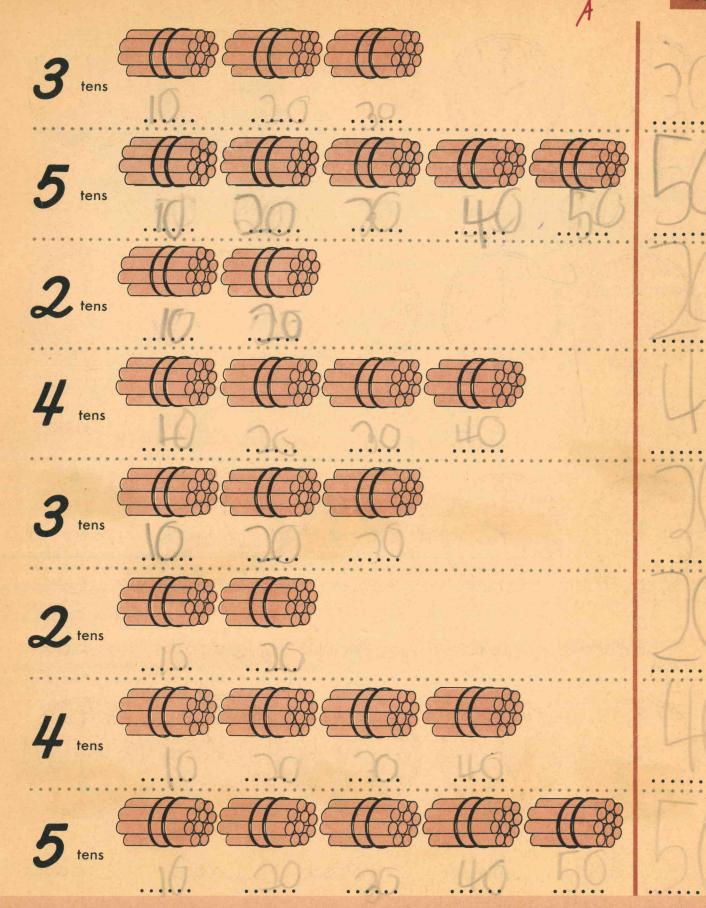
7-8

POOR

FAIR







PURPOSE: Further drill on the meaning of tens. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** How many bundles of ten sticks do you see in the first box? Count the sticks by 10's. You will write 10, 20, 30 under the bundles and the whole number (30) at the end. (etc.)



5-6

7-8

POOR FAIR



PURPOSE: Motivated drill on facts of 10. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

**TEACHER:** Help these boys catch all the fish. Who wants to start? You will write the answer on the dotted line. Color yellow those fish with answers of 4 or 10.

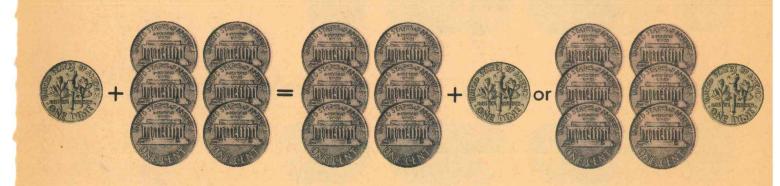
## Teen is "ten and" and ten" is Teen

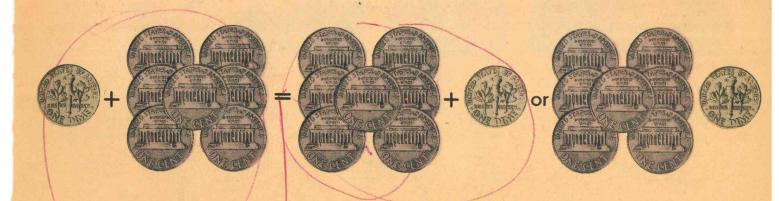


ten and

four

fourteen





PURPOSE: Development of the meaning of TEEN. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read what it says at the top. If you leave one "e" out, what would the word be? It means just that. Read the story the coins show: 10 and 4 are 4 and 10 or fourteen. (etc.)



POOR

FAIR









dime and

4 cents

are fourteen cents









dime and

are sixteen cents

dime









dime and

7 cents

are seventeen cents

dime cents









dime and

are eighteen cents

dime cents









dime and

q cents

are nineteen cents

dime cents

fourteen cents

sixteen cents

nineteen cents

eighteen cents

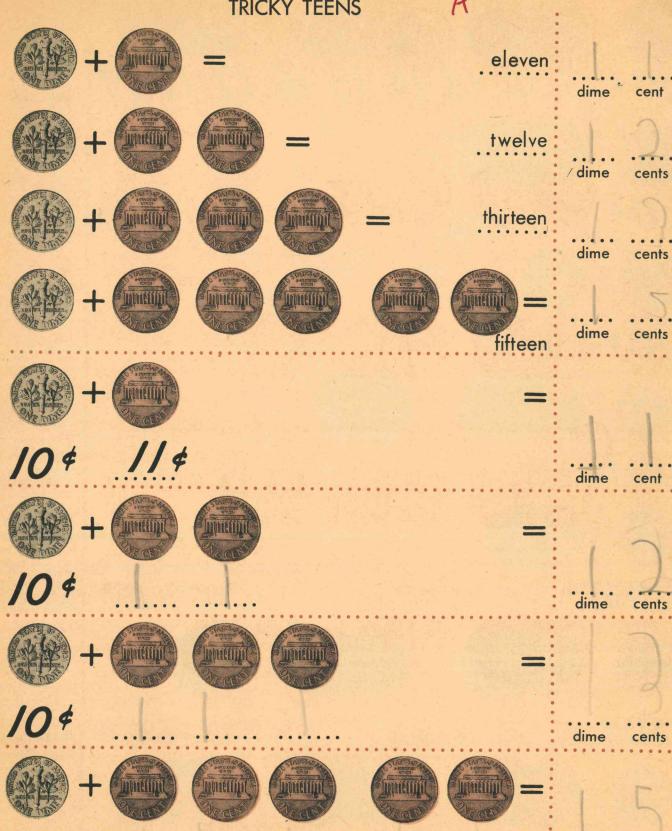
nineteen cents

seventeen cents

POOR GOOD

FAIR

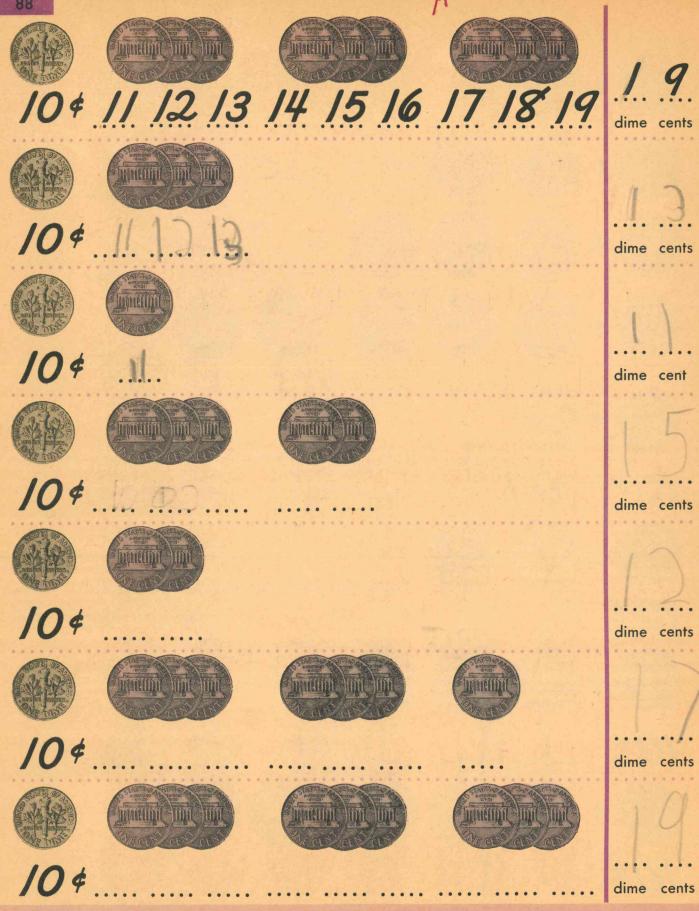
PURPOSE: Remote preparation for the development of place value of teen numbers. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: How much money at the top? How do you know without counting? Read the story below the money. How many dimes? How many cents? Ten and four or four and ten are fourteen. See the 14¢ in the box? Which number tells you how many dimes or tens? Which tells you how many cents or ones? (etc.)



PURPOSE: Development of the TRICKY TEENS. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Here are some tricky teens. You do not hear the cents' number in any of them. You do not hear even the teen in some of them. How many cents do you see in the first line? And how many tens? Ten and one or one and ten are eleven. (etc.)

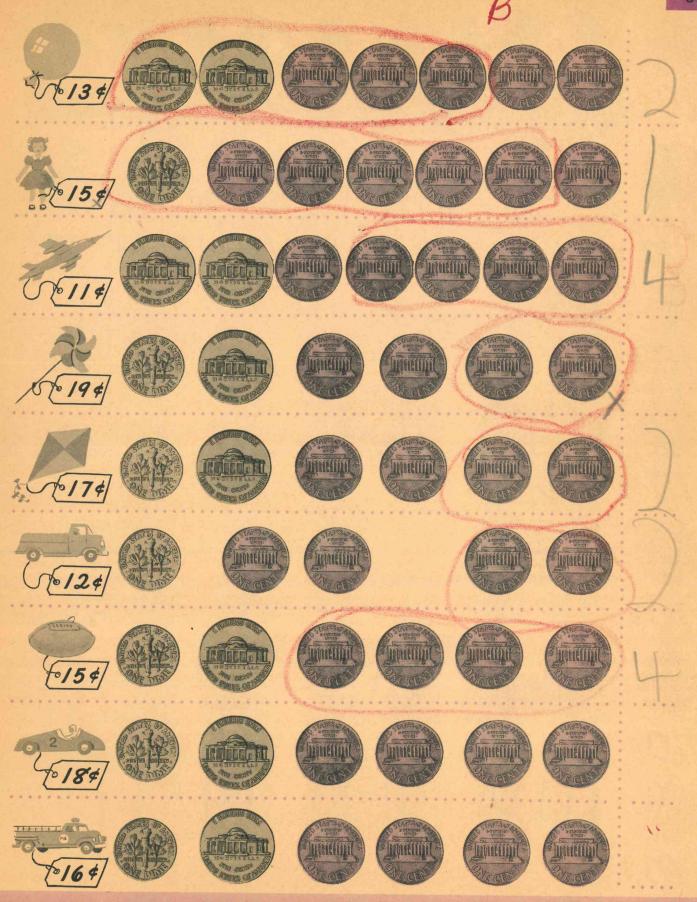






PURPOSE: Serial placement of the teen numbers. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read what is in the Teen Dictionary at the top. One dime and nine cents are? What will one dime and three cents be? one dime and one cent? (etc.) Write the teen numbers below.



PURPOSE: Practical drill on teens. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How much does that large balloon cost? Is there enough money in that row to buy it? Draw a ring around 13¢. How many cents are left? Put that 2 in the little box on the right. (etc.)

0-11

12-15

16-18

POOR

FAIR





PURPOSE: Drill in writing teen numbers. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

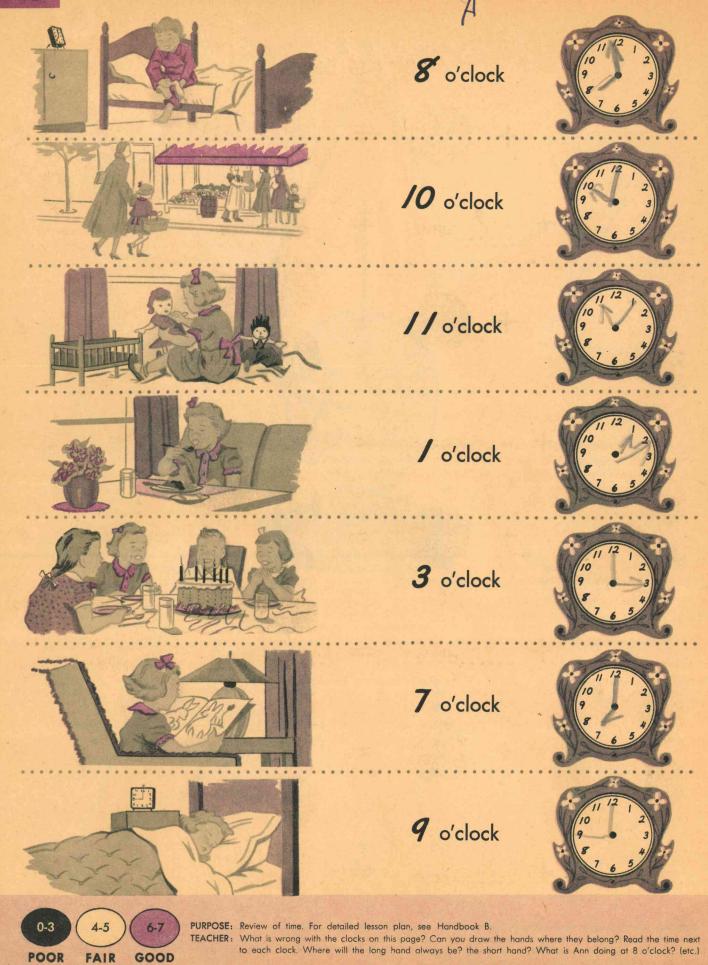
**TEACHER:** Read the numbers on the big ducks. Read the numbers below the ducklings. These are the teen numbers. Say them as you write them below.



PURPOSE: Motivated device to test the sequence of teens. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: If you follow directions exactly, you will have a surprise. Find the number 1 and number 2. Draw a straight line connecting the two dots. Find the number 3. Draw a straight line connecting dot 2 and dot 3. (etc.) If you work the puzzle correctly, you may color it yellow.

0-11 12-15 16-18 POOR FAIR GOOD



1.-1.2.5742

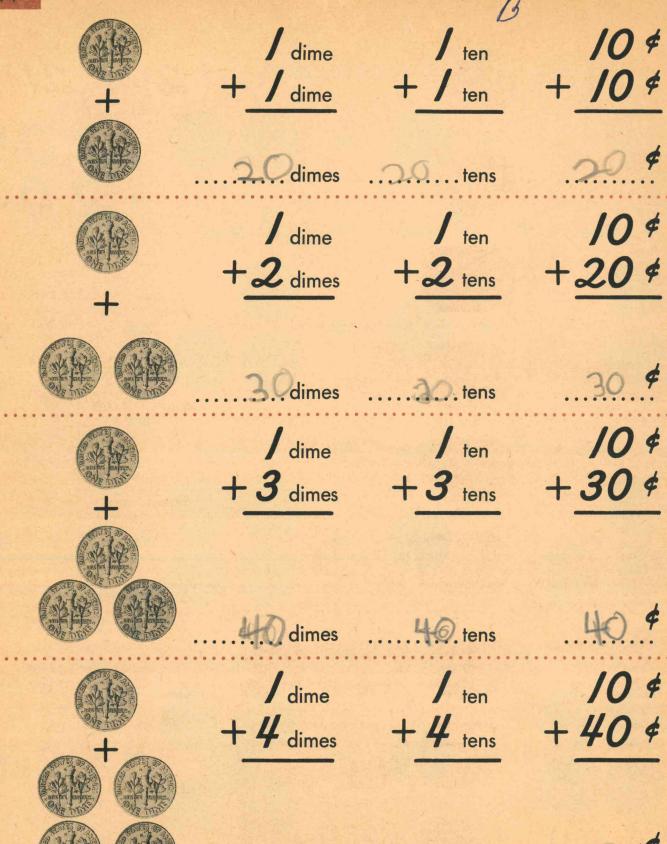
H

## ADDING DIMES

PURPOSE: Zero as a place holder in preparation for two-digit addition. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook 8.

TEACHER: Read the story the dimes tell. Read what it says below the dimes. How many dimes in 204? How many cents in cents' place? What does the zero do? (etc.)







PURPOSE: Adding dimes and tens in preparation for the study of place value of two-digit numbers. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the dimes story, Read the tens story. How much are 10¢ and 10¢? What does the 2 in 20¢ mean? What does the zero do? (etc.)

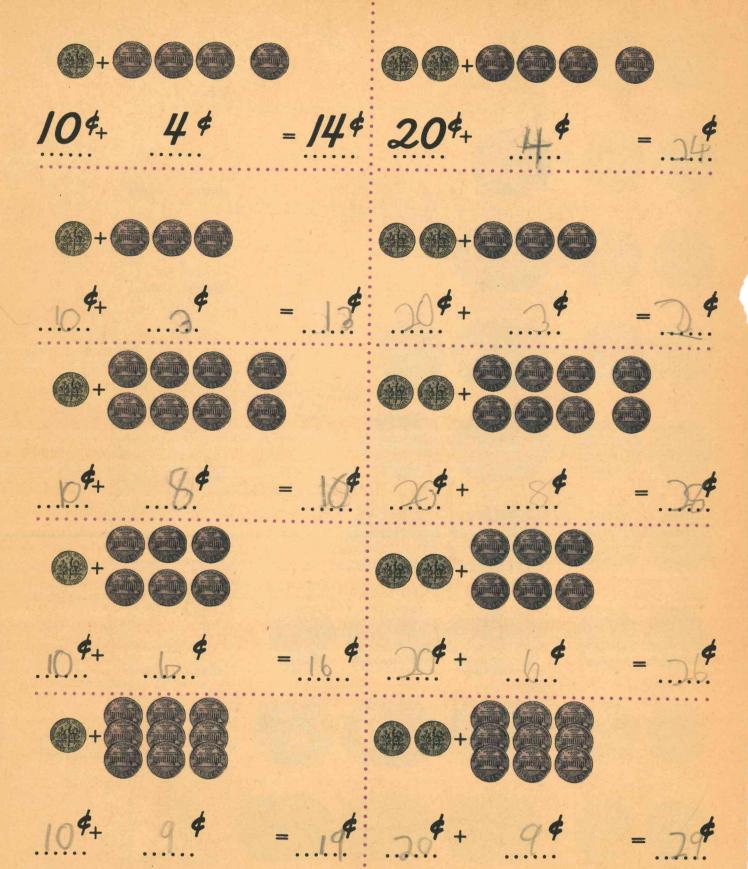


PURPOSE: Place value of numbers within the twenties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dimes in the first row? How would you write that? What would the zero do? How many cents after the two dimes? How much together? (etc.)



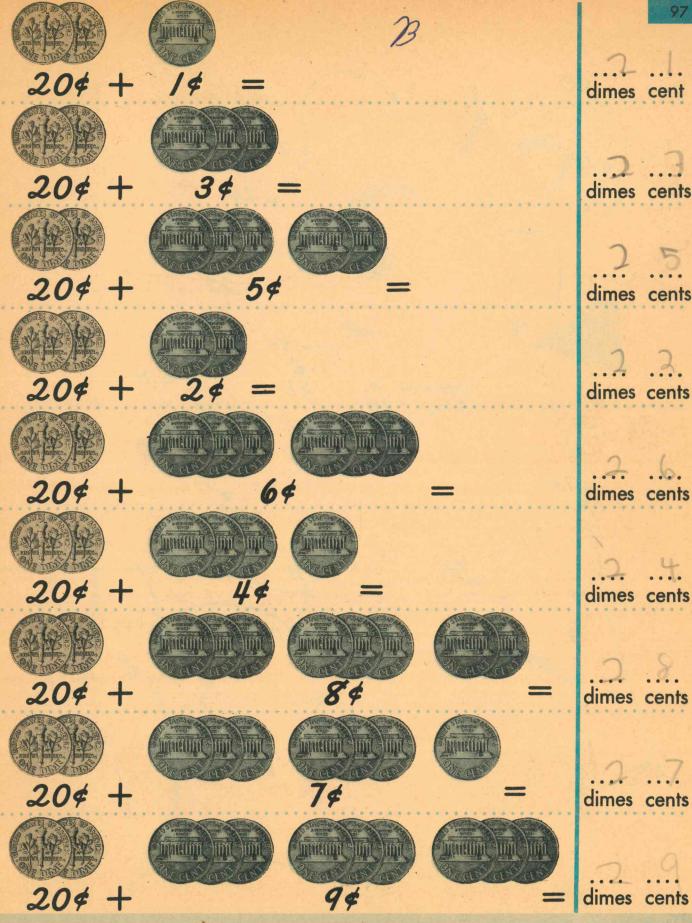






**PURPOSE:** Relationship between numbers in the teens and the numbers in the twenties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

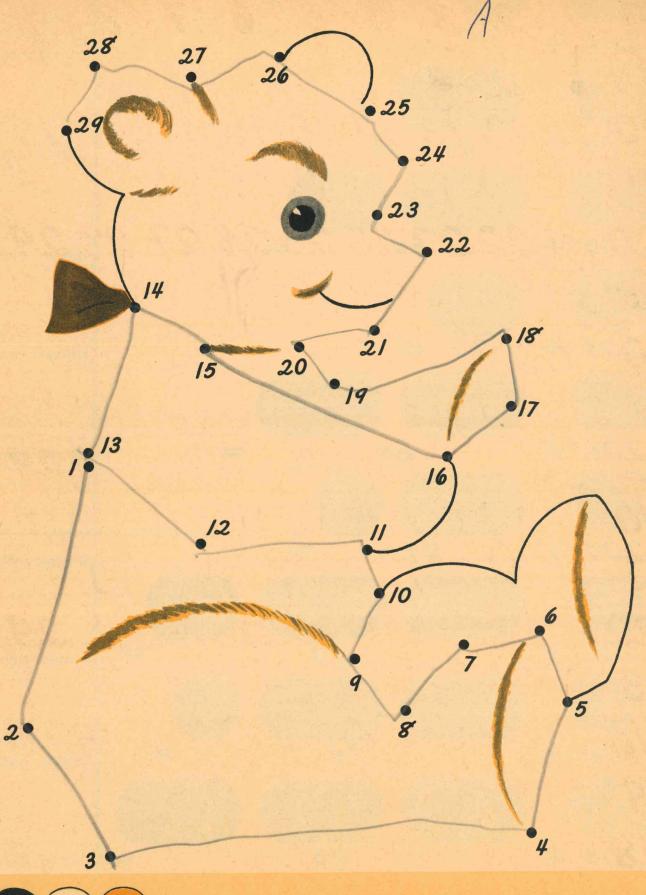
TEACHER: How many dimes do you see in the first box? How many cents? Read the story below. Is the story next to it the same? Why not? Read that story. (etc.)



PURPOSE: Test on the meaning of numbers within the twenties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: How many dimes do you see in the first box? How many cents is that? How many cents next to the two dimes? How much are 20¢ and 1¢? Twenty-one cents is the same as 2 dimes and 1 cent or 21¢. That's what you will write on those two lines. (etc.)

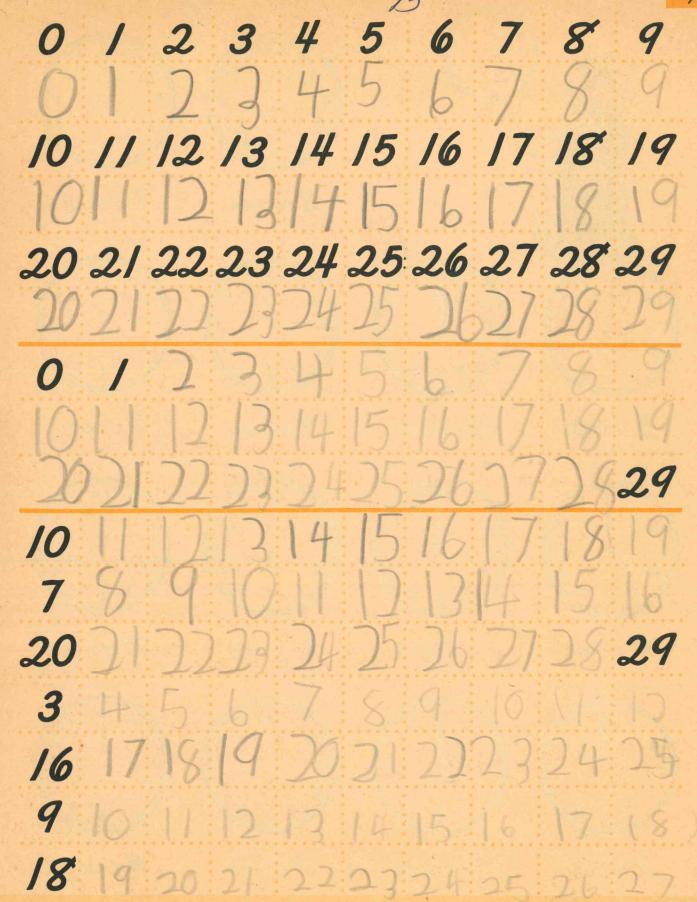
POOR

GOOD FAIR



0-20 21-25 26-28
POOR FAIR GOOD

PURPOSE: Motivated device to test the ability to follow numbers from 1 through 29. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: If you have finished page 97, you may work the puzzle on this page. Draw straight lines from dot to dot; from number to number.



PURPOSE: Drill in writing numbers from 1 through 29. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the numbers in the first group. Under each number you will write what you see above it. What numbers will you write in the first row? (etc.) In the next group you will write the numbers to 29. In the other rows begin with the first number.

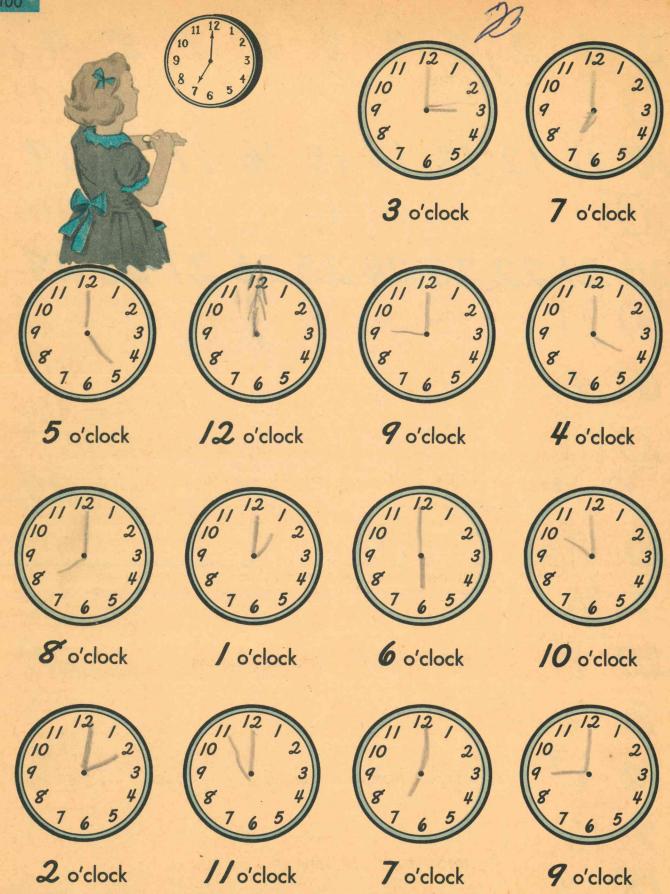
0-7

8-10

11-13

POOR

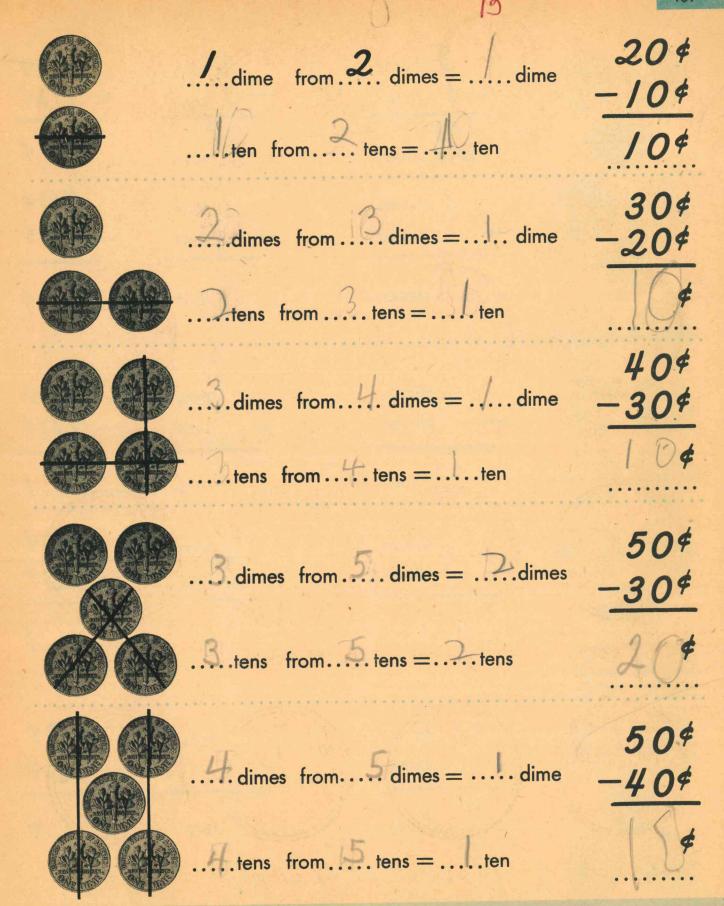
FAIR





PURPOSE: Review of time. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Jane is setting her watch. Can you set all the clocks to show the time below each? Make your hour hand very short and your minute hand very long.



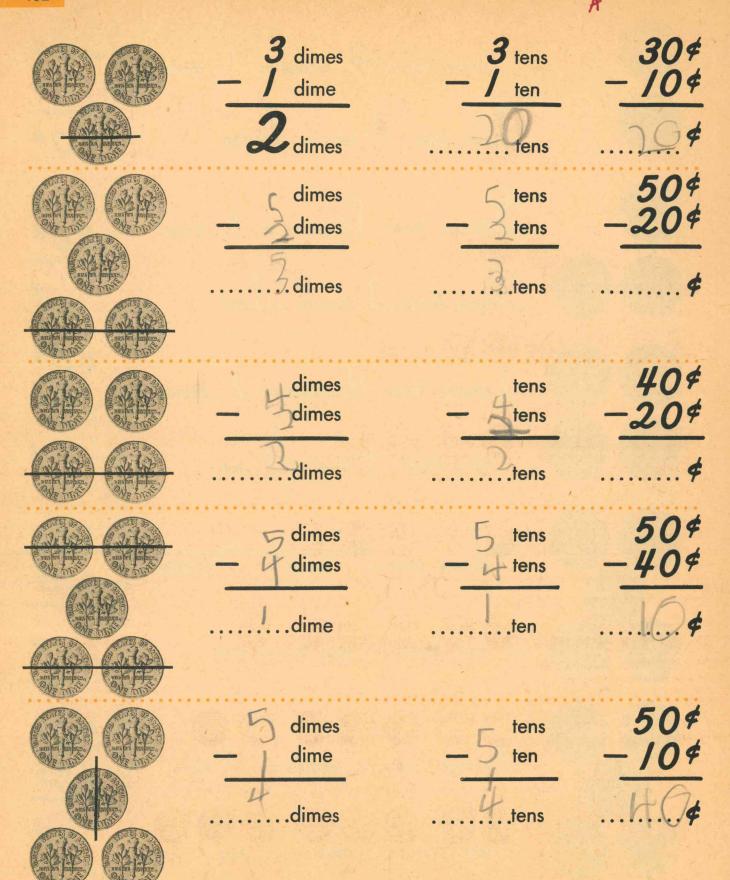
PURPOSE: Subtraction of dimes; zero as a place holder. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dimes in the first box? How many are crossed out? How many are left? What are 1 dime from 2 dimes? Read the stories next to the dimes. (etc.)



POOR

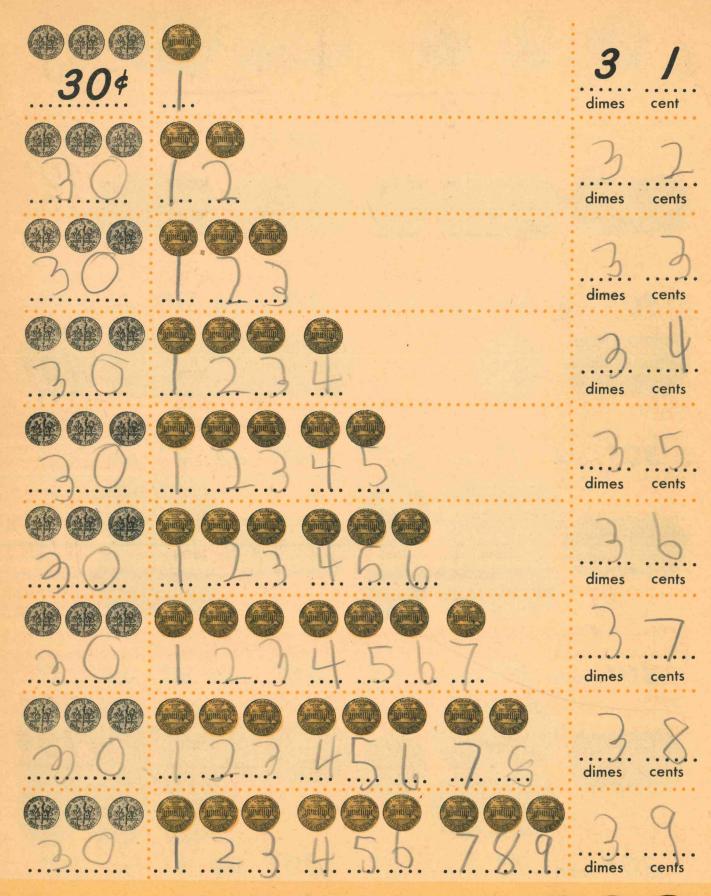
GOOD FAIR





GOOD

PURPOSE: Subtraction of dimes and tens in preparation for double-digit subtraction. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Look at the dimes. Read the number story they tell. Subtract the dimes. What are 10¢ from 30¢? What place does the zero hold? (etc.)



PURPOSE: Developing the meaning of numbers within the thirties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dimes do you see? Count by 10's. What is the other coin? What will 30¢ and 1¢ be? You will write that number on the line. (etc.)

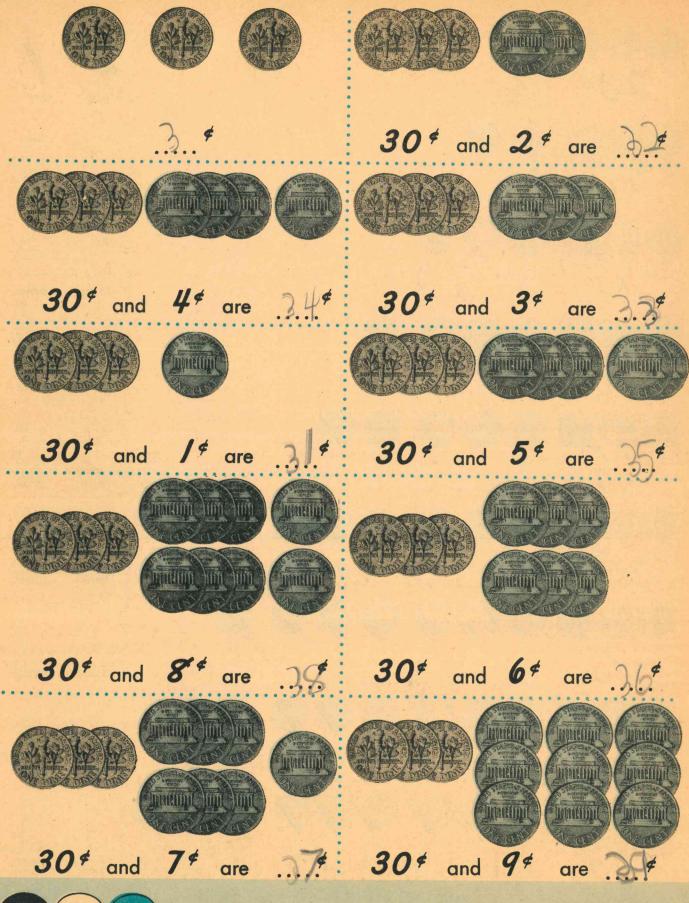


5-6

7-8

POOR

FAIR GOOD





PURPOSE: Mixed drill on dimes and cents within the thirties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Here are more 30's. How much money do you see in the first box? Why? How much in the second box? Why?

Try to do all of them without counting.

40	8	4 /
40		tens one
40		tens ones
40		tens ones
40		tens ones
40		fens ones
40		tens ones
40		tens ones
40	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	tens ones

PURPOSE: Developing the meaning of numbers within the forties. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.\*

TEACHER: What number comes after 39? How many sticks do you see in the first box? How do you know that there are 41?

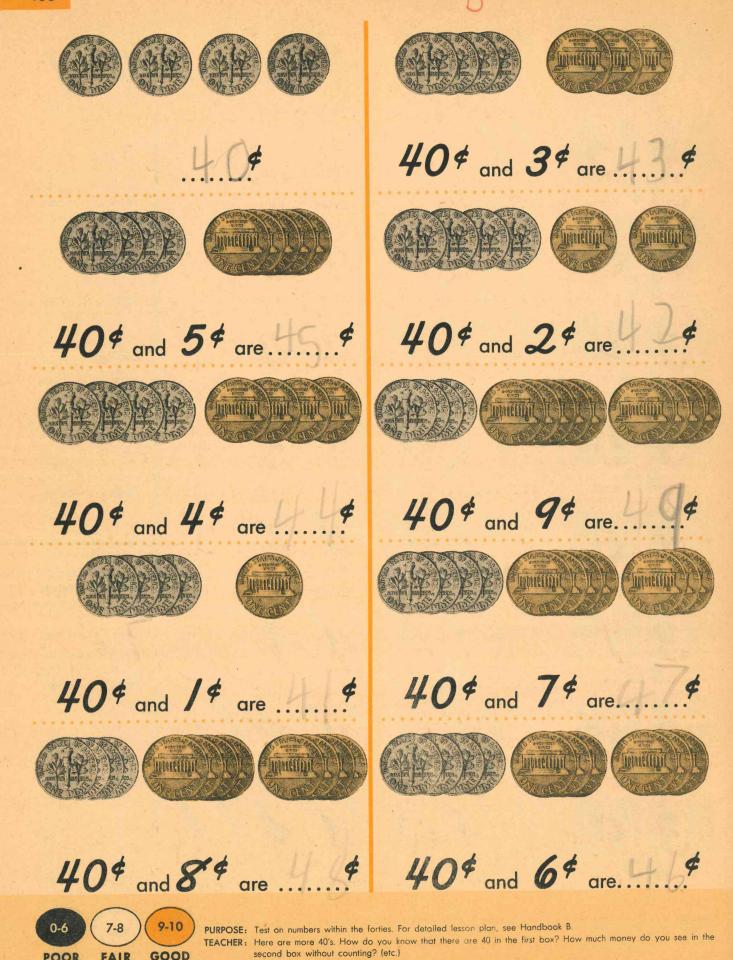
Do all of them without counting. (etc.)

0-4

5-6

7-8

POOR FAIR





3 dimes	cent	2/4			414
dilles	Celli		dimes	cenr	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
3		774	4		424
dimes	* cents		dimes	• cents	* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
3 dimes	3 cents	334	44 dimes	3 cents	43#
3 dimes	4 cents	344	4 dimes	44 cents	44
	•				· Company of the second
3 dimes	<b>5</b> cents	354	44 dimes	5 cents	454
3 dimes	6 cents	364		6	464
3 dimes	7 cents	374	44 dimes		474
3 dimes	8° cents	384	4 dimes	8' cents	4 8
3 dimes	<b>9</b> cents	394	44 dimes	<b>9</b> cents	494
	The State Care		The State of the last		

**PURPOSE:** Relationship between numbers in the thirties and forties and place value of dimes and cents. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: What number do you see in the dimes' box? cents' box? How much money altogether? Why? (etc.)







POOR FAIR GOOD

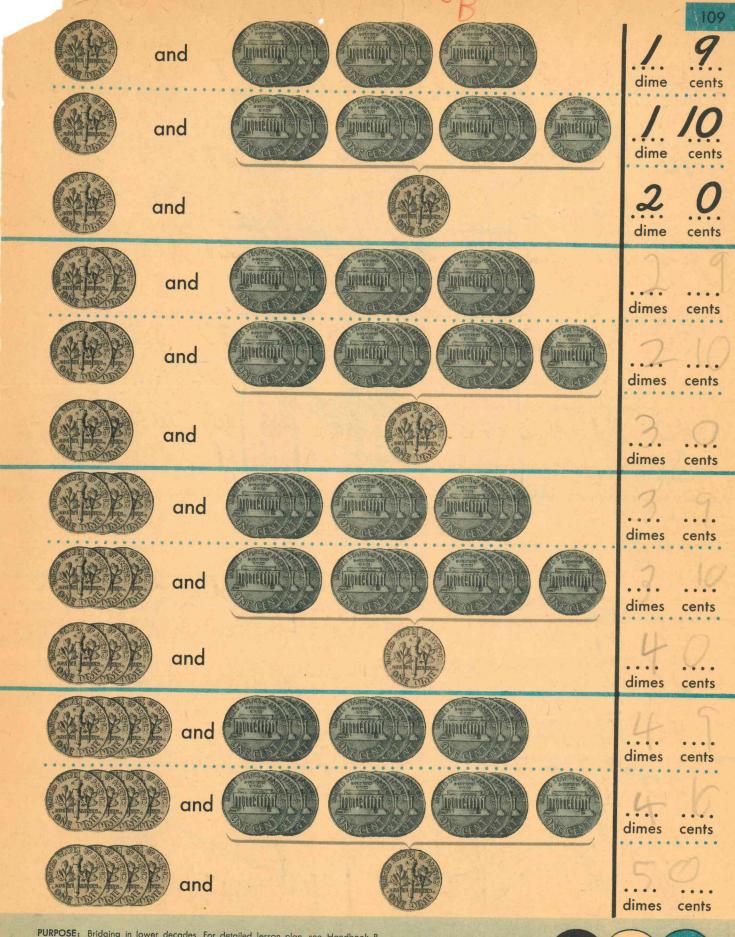
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	7	3	1	5	h	7	8	9
10		10	/			11	17	101	10
10	//	12	13	14	13	10		18	19
	11	12	17	14	15	16	1/	18	M
2.0	2.1	2.2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
:74	31	7 7	77	711	うこ	7)	7	70	79:
10	41	+-1:	<b>3</b> 9	47	4	10	1	20	200
30	3/	32	33	34	35	36	31	38	39
10	31	3)	33	34	95	96	:97	37	24
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
110	771	117	ito	104	UL	ILL	:117	: 119	719
: TU	41	71	77		70	40	:7/	: 10	
0			3	4	5	6	7	8	9
13	17	IT	11	17	10	10	0/	171	22
13	1	[5	10	11/	10	1.6,	N	14	0000
35	1911	2/	38	39	40	41	:42	44	44
26	33	30	70	30	7/	:77	:))	211	75
26	1	10	1	: 24.	.31.		1.2.	17.7	
40	41	(4)	43	44	45	46	:47	Ho	49
20	7/	177	77	24	75	26	7/7	74	70
20	41						+1/4	70	
17	18	19	110	121	1)	:)3	1)4	15	16
the state of the s			The same of the						0 7 4 8 0 2 0
0	17	11	10	13	111	1	11	17	:10



PURPOSE: Drill in writing numbers from 1 through 49. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Read the first row of numbers. You will write them exactly that way in the empty boxes below those numbers.

Now read the teen row; the twenty row; etc.



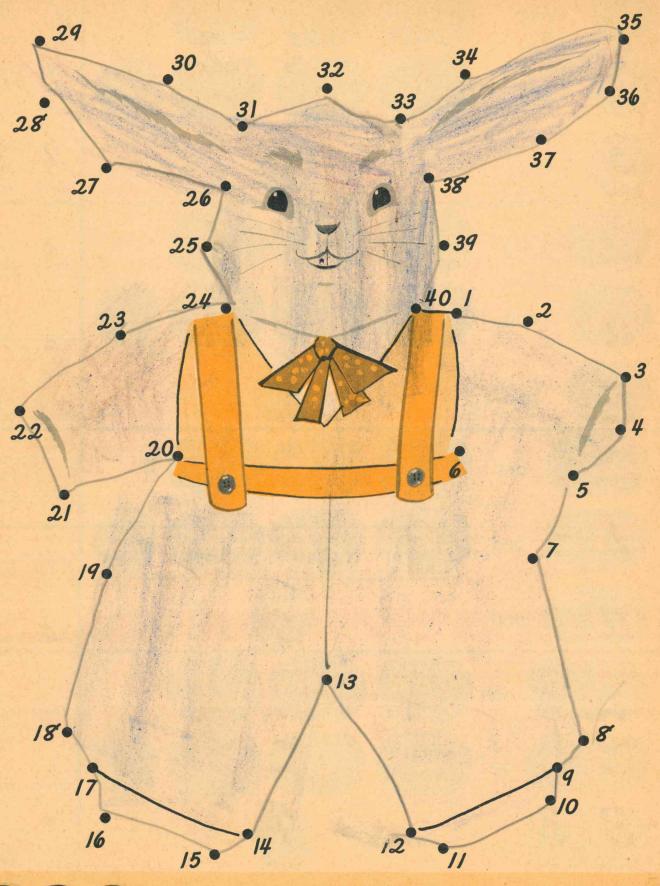
PURPOSE: Bridging in lower decades. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: How many dimes and cents do you see in the first row? How do you know there are nine cents? One dime and nine cents are how much? Below the first line you see one dime again. Are there also nine cents? What is the same as one dime and ten cents? (etc.)

0-4

8-9

POOR

FAIR





PURPOSE: Motivated device to test the ability to follow numbers in sequence. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Find number 1. Put your finger on the dot next to the number. Find number 2. You are to draw a straight line between dots 1 and 2. (etc.)



dime	3 cents	12 +	44 dimes	<b>2</b> cents	424
3 dimes		3 84	3 dimes	<b>9</b> cents	394
2 dimes		264	dime	7 cents	17 #
44 dimes	2 cents	474	3 dimes		364
3 dimes	44 cents	34	2 dimes	9	294
dime	<b>9</b> cents	194	44 dimes	7	474
44 dimes	5	454	2 dimes	6	264
2 dimes	7 cents	274	3 dimes	5 cents	354
3 dimes	3 cents	3 2 4	4 dimes	8° cents	4

PURPOSE: Relationship between dimes and cents. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dimes in 13¢? How many cents? Which number always tells us how many dimes? Which number tells us how many cents? (etc.)







POOR

FAIR GOOD

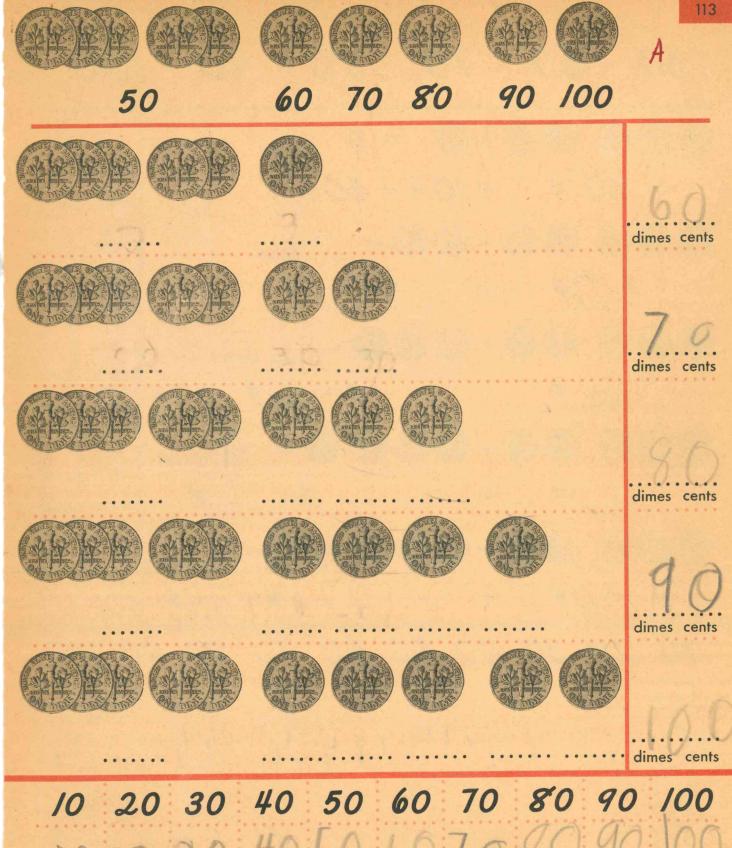


POOR

GOOD FAIR

PURPOSE: Developing the meaning of numbers within the higher decades. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Follow Dick through a whole day. Begin at number 1 when he leaves home. What will be the number when he reaches school? when he eats lunch? when he returns to school? when his mother asks him to go to the store? (etc.)



10 20 30 40 50 60 10 80 90 100 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

PURPOSE: Orill in writing numbers in multiples of 10 from 50 to 100. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Count the dimes at the top. Each dime is ten cents. Now count them by tens. Count those in the first box. What vill you write under the coins? on the right of the coins? (etc.)



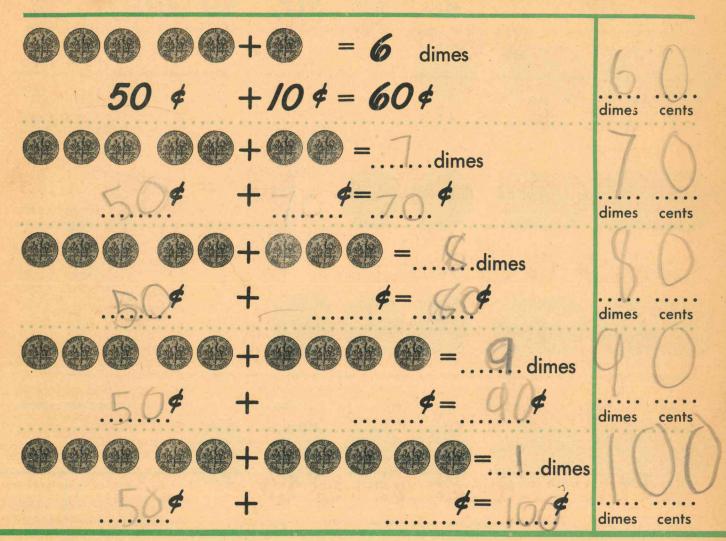
4-5

6-7

POOR

FAIR

## 60 70 80



10 20 30 40 50 60



PURPOSE: Development of multiple counting by tens from 50 to 100. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Read the numbers at the top. Find a small number name in one of them (five, six, seven, eight, nine). How many dimes in the first box? What are 5 dimes and 1 dime? 5 tens and 1 ten? 50¢ and 10¢? (etc.)



PURPOSE: Drill on money within the decades. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

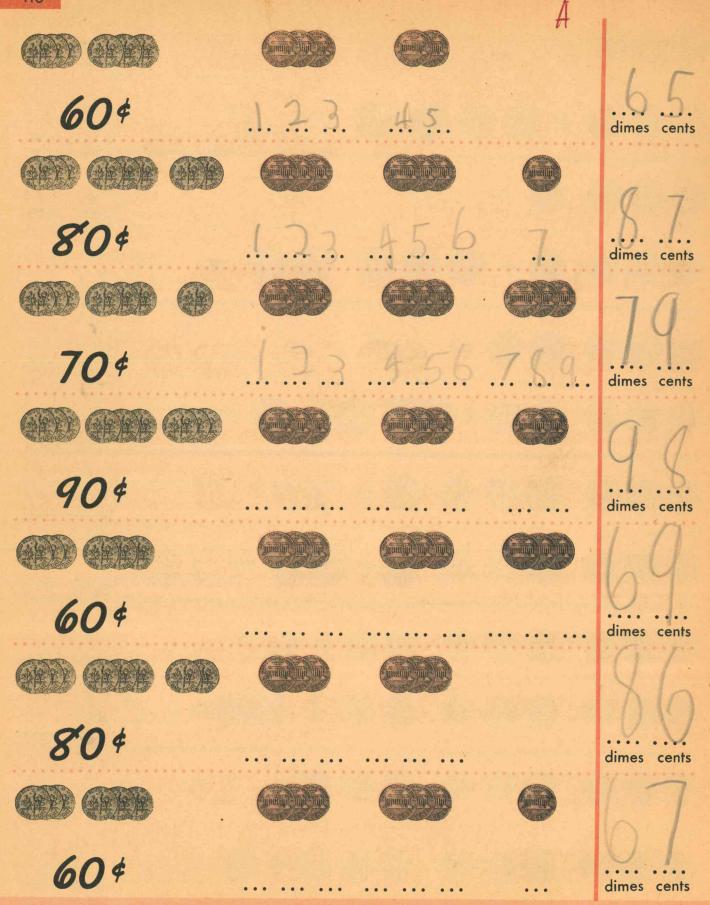
TEACHER: How many dimes in the first box? What coins were added in the second box? How much is that altogether? What will you put on the first dotted line? second dotted line? in the first little box at the end? second little box? (etc.)



16-21

POOR

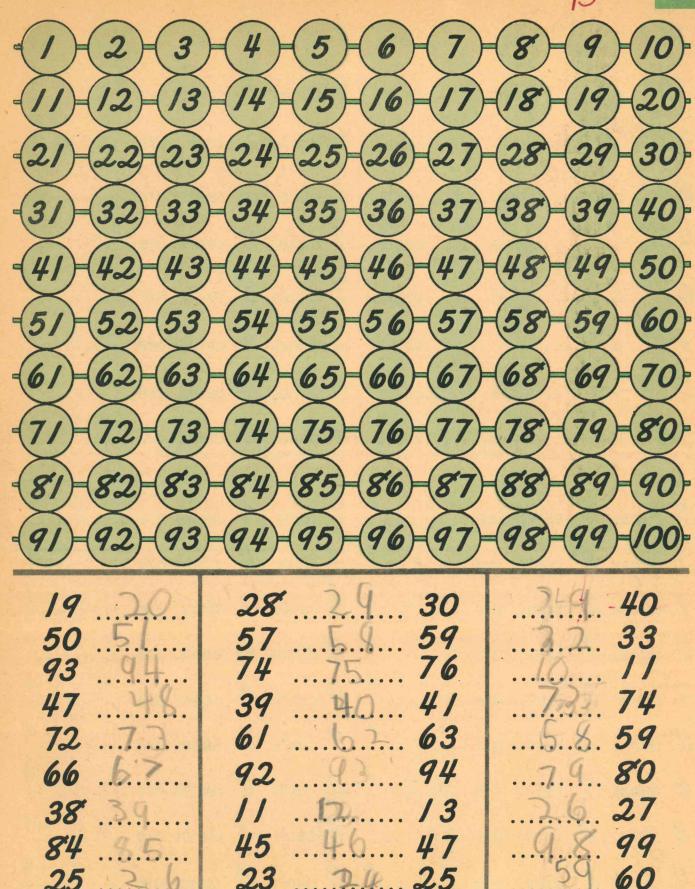
FAIR





PURPOSE: Writing numbers within the higher decades. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: This page has dimes and cents. Count the money in the first box. Touch each coin as you count. What will you write on those dotted lines? Try the second box. (etc.)



PURPOSE: Serial placement of numbers to 100. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Here is our HUNDRED CHART. Read the teen row; the 20 row; the 50 row; the 90 row; below 10 row; etc. Find the number that comes after 46; 49; 29; 19; etc. Point to the numbers that come between 67 and 71; 28 and 32; 77 and 83; etc.

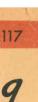


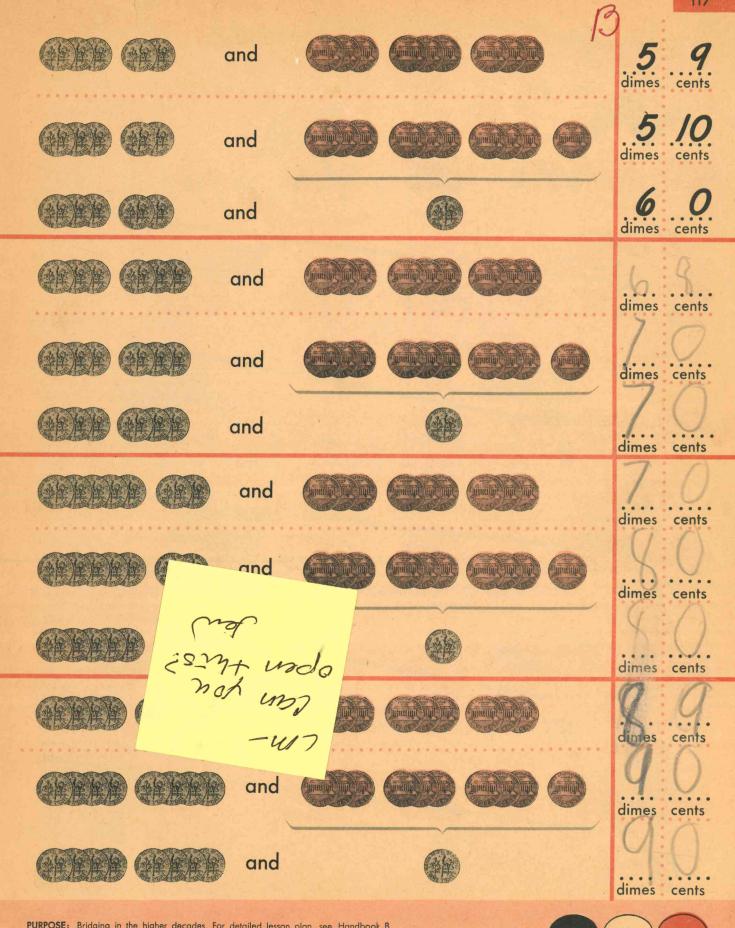




POOR FAIR

<b>36</b> * is	9 dimes 7 cents are
70 <sup>¢</sup> is	4 dimes 5 cents are
<b>92</b> * isdimescents	6 dimes / cent are
<b>84</b> * is	1 dime 2 cents are
<b>48</b> is	3 dimes $3$ cents are $3$
67¢ is	7 dimes 8 cents are
19 <sup>¢</sup> isdimecents	2 dimes 4 cents are .7.4
<b>27</b> <sup>¢</sup> is dimes cents	5 dimes 6 cents are .5
<b>53</b> is	8 dimes 5 cents are
Annual Control of the	
5 dimes 4 cents are	
2 dimes 8 cents are	
2 dimes 8 cents are .2.5	/ dime # cents are
2 dimes 8 cents are	/ dime # cents are
2 dimes 8 cents are	/ dime # cents are
2 dimes 8 cents are .2.5	/ dime # cents are
2 dimes 8 cents are	/ dime # cents are





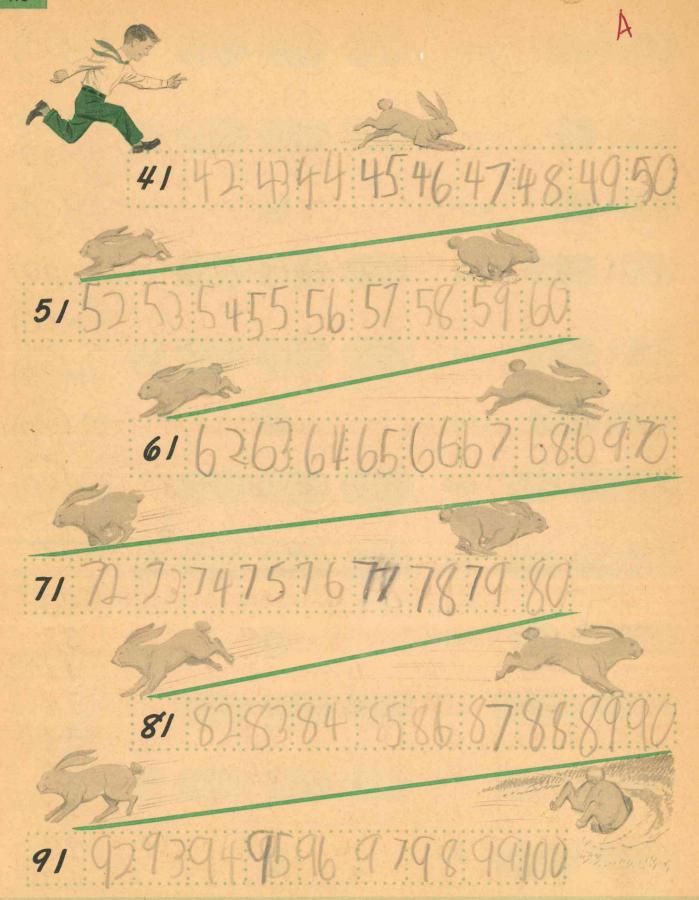
PURPOSE: Bridging in the higher decades. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: How many dimes and cents do you see in the first line? How do you know there are nine cents? Five dimes and nine cents are how much? Point to the numbers in the dimes' and cents' boxes. Below the first line you see five dimes again. Are there also nine cents? What is the same as five dimes and ten cents? (etc.)

0-4

POOR

FAIR





PURPOSE: Motivated device to test the ability of writing numbers serially from 41 to 100. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Help David catch the rabbit. With what number should we begin? What will be the number at the end of that road? Chase him around the corner and down the next street. Don't let him hide in the hole. Write the numbers neatly.



→ FIRST: ADD THE ONES

SAY: 2¢ and 1¢ are 3¢ WRITE: 3¢ in ones' place

> THEN: ADD THE TENS

SAY: 4 dimes and 2 dimes

are 6 dimes

WRITE: 6 in tens' place

The sum is 6 dimes and 3 cents.

6 dimes and 3 cents are 63¢.

### Remember:

FIRST: You add the cents or ones.

NEXT: You add the dimes or tens.

The answer is your SUM.

13¢+42¢	32¢	31¢	42¢	44¢	23¢
	+23¢	+24¢	+14¢	+12¢	+33¢
.55#	55.4	.5.5¢	5.6.4	.5.6.4	5.64
3/¢	/5¢	4/¢	3/¢	26¢	15¢
+35¢	+5/¢	+24¢	+36¢	+41¢	+61¢
6.64	66	654	.la7.*	.4.7.	.7. l. <del>f.</del>
26¢	15¢	62¢	25¢	65¢	54¢
+5/¢	+62¢	+15¢	+52¢	+12¢	+21¢
77¢	.7.7*	7.74	7.74	.7.74	75¢

PURPOSE: Development of double-digit addition with facts through 7. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B. TEACHER: The little girl is showing you how to add double-digit numbers. Read what she tells you. Do it. Do the rest the same way. Begin at the right, Circle with green all answers that have more than 60¢.







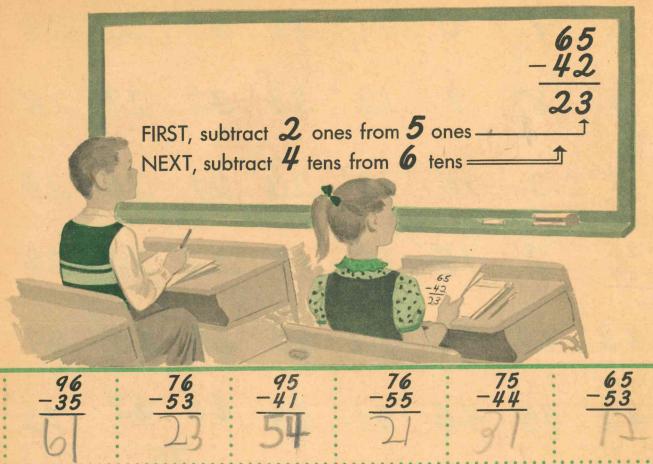
POOR FAIR GOOD



$$1$$
 and  $2 = ?$ 

$$5$$
 and  $5 = ?$ 

31-35



<del>-35</del>	<u>-53</u>	54	<u>-55</u>	<del>-44</del> <del>91</del>	<u>-53</u>
-66 -35	-56 -31	-56 -12 44	- <u>42</u> 23	-79 -25 54	<u>-54</u> 15
96 -33 63	69 -47 22	99 -31 68	67 -51	99 -54 45	69 -45 -14
97 -46 5	97 -82 15	79 -45 34	59 -47   ]	79 -46	55 -32 23
-14 -52	57 -33 14	69 -26 4	77 -52 5	-14 52	79 -64 15

PURPOSE: Development of double-digit subtraction with facts through 9. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: You know how to add double-digit numbers. Now we will subtract them. Again, we will always begin with the number on the right. Color red answers of teens and twenties.

0-20

21-26

27-30

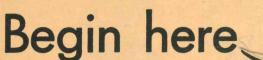
POOR FAIR

6	Z	10	11	34	31	30	29
5)	8	9	12	33	32	27	28
4	3	14	13	20	21	26	25
15	2	15	16	19	22	23	24
43	44	53	52	64	65	68	69
00000 / 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		63			
41	40	47	50	62	61	74	71
				59	_ !:		
80	81 8	82 8	3 8	4 93	94	95	96
79	78	778	6 8	5 92	191	98	97
74	75	76 8	7 8	8 89	90	99	100



PURPOSE: Drill in following higher decade numbers through mazes. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Look at the first puzzle. Put your finger on the arrow. To what number does it point? Go through the open door to 2; then through the open door to 3. What room number comes next? Always use the open door. Always follow the numbers as you count.



	9			- S	NE	
99 -33	99 -46 53	109 -74 35	99 -87	/ from 9 5 from /6	7 =	
99 -85  -	109 -77 32	99 -64 35	109 -85 <u>)4</u>	109 -82 7	4	
109 -62 47	99 -46 <del>5</del> 3	109 -61	109 -53 5	109 -66 43	1	3
99 -45 54	109 -55 54	99 -75 24	109 -32 71	109 -23	109 -13	109 -26 83
109 -47 []	109 -44	109 -45 64	99-18	109 -37 7)	99 - <u>28</u> 7	99 -11 88
23 +76 9	57 + 52	18' +8'1	34 + 65	38' +71  00	8'5 + 14 99	31 + 78'
81 + 18	54 +55	67 +42	46 +53	75 +34	+ 46	75 + 34

PURPOSE: Addition and subtraction of 9's and 10's as one act of thought, involving no borrowing. For detailed pre-book development, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: Can you work bigger numbers? Look at the first one. Begin at the right, 1 from 9 are ....? 5 from 10 are ....? Where will you write that 5? What is your answer? (etc.) Draw a red ring around answers above 60.







POOR

FAIR

126	109 - <u>72</u> 37	108 -81 27		105 - 73 32	A - 106 -74 32	104 - 81 23	
74 74	108' -31 77	109 -56 53	-68 -68	109 -72	108 -22	108' -15	109 -11 Q8
108 - 96	108 -42	108 -34 74	108 -21 87	68 -17 51	108 - 56 - 58	108' -45	109 -77
108° -97	99 -78	108 -66 47	98 -37	85 -41 44	108 -51 57	107 -74 }	707 -85
66 -35	107 -76 31	36 -13 2)	108 -46 6)	108 -62 46	105 -72	104 -82 ]	102 -91
104 -81		103 -22 8	108 -34 74	-12	105 -62 43		106 -84 2
	108 -15 93	The second secon	-12	109 -65 44	-63	-23	108' -45 69



PURPOSE: Drill on facts of 2 to 10 through double-digit subtraction. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: Can you get as many correct as those children at the board? When finished, color red all answers above 40.



IF

$$2+3=5$$

then

$$22 + 3 = 25$$



$$\frac{3}{+2}$$
  $\frac{3}{+52}$ 

PURPOSE: Development of adding by endings within the higher decades involving the most difficult addition facts. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B.

TEACHER: You know your addition below ten. You can add the same ones in the 20's, 30's, 40's, etc. Read what it says

at the top. Let's try the first row. (etc.)

0-33

34-43

44-48

POOR

FAIR GOOD

		A	FII	VAL TE	ST			
+ 2	+ 9	+ 8	+ 1	+ 5	+7	+ 3	+6	+ 4
56 +43 <b>9</b>	18 +71	65 +13 78	57 +21 78	+51	55 +13	51 +18	+38	55+31
85 -63	88 -73	88 -16 71	-56 -56 32	88 -37 5/	98 -35	85 -73	-69 -14 55	-61 37
+64	106	86 +21	75 + 33	26 +83	35 +73	15 + 91	26 +83	95 + 14
88 -37 5	98' -36 62	89 -54	109 -33 76	108	108 -26	108' -75	108' -45	109
109 - 66	108 - 47	105 -33 7	108 - 76	108' -23	105 -83 2	108 - 17	108 -95	108 - 56 52
+ 94 109	97 +12 104	22 +87	85 +23 08	108 -45	109 -63 46	109 -96	106 -51	109 -23
+67	+3/	+88	5 + <u>43</u>	+ 93	+71	+ //	5 +22	+55



PURPOSE: Test on all types of addition and subtraction. For detailed lesson plan, see Handbook B. TEACHER: This page will show whether you are ready for the next grade. Look at your sign and work upward.











5	cents	_	1	nick	el
	COIIII	- Committee		HICK	CI

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
7/	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

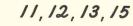
TEEN means TEN AND or AND TEN.

Ten and four or four and ten are fourteen.

These are the Easy Teens:

14,16,17,18,19

These are the Tricky Teens:



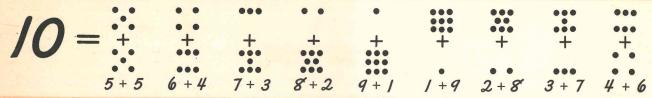


#### Even Hour

Hour hand is short. Minute hand is long.

5 o'clock

# DISCOVERY of RELATIONSHIPS in a FAMILY of NUMBERS



#### MY MORE DIFFICULT NUMBER STORIES

Zero Is A Place Holder

406

4 hundreds no tens 6 ones



Zero Means Nothing

6 + 0 = 6

6 and nothing are SIX

# DOUBLE-DIGIT ADDITION and SUBTRACTION and ADDING and SUBTRACTING by ENDINGS

